VOLUME 56 • AUTHOR INDEX

Aarden LA *see* Swaak AJG *et al*
Abbiati G *see* Sinigaglia L *et al*
Accardo S *see* Perez-Ruiz F *et al*
Adami S *et al*. Bisphosphonate therapy of reflex sympathetic dystrophy syndrome , **201**
Aguirre V *see* González A *et al*
Aho K *see* Savolainen A *et al*
Aho K *et al*. Serum immunoglobulins and the risk of rheumatoid arthritis, **351**
Aigner T, Dudhia J. Phenotypic modulation of chondrocytes as a potential therapeutic target in osteoarthritis: a hypothesis, **287**
Akalýn H *see* Karakoç Y *et al*
Akizuki M *see* Fujii T *et al*
Alberighi ODC *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Alfredsson L *see* Vingård E *et al*
Alonso A *see* García-Porrúa C *et al*
Alonso-Ruiz A *see* Perez-Ruiz F *et al*
see Perez-Ruiz F *et al*
Amigues J-M *see* Mazières B *et al*
Andersen LS *see* Egsmose C *et al*
Annesley-Williams DJ *et al*. Bloody arthritis, **12**
Antonellini A *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Anttila K *see* Tuokko J *et al*
Aono H *see* Xue C *et al*
Aotsuka S *see* Mattey DL *et al*
Armadans L *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Aromaa A *see* Aho K *et al*
Arrigoni M *see* Sinigaglia L *et al*
Arvidson NG *et al*. The timing of glucocorticoid administration in rheumatoid arthritis, **27**
Aspden RM *see* Li B and Aspden RM
Aspray TJ *et al*. Evolution of osteoporosis: *matters arising*, **78**
Atanes A *see* García-Porrúa C *et al*
Athanasou NA *see* Sabokbar A *et al*
Audrain M *see* Berthelot J-M *et al*
Axford JS *see* Soltys AJ *et al*
Aziz KE, McCluskey PJ. Characterisation of follicular dendritic cells in labial salivary glands of patients with primary Sjögren syndrome: comparison with tonsillar lymphoid follicles, **140**
Azria M, Patel S. Treatment with calcitonin for osteoporosis: *matters arising*, **440**

Bacarini L *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Ballardini G *see* Ravelli A *et al*
Barker D *see* Cooper C *et al*
Barozzi L *see* Cantini F *et al*
Barth TFE *see* Rinaldi N *et al*
see Rinaldi N *et al*
Bartoli E *see* Ferraccioli GF *et al*
Batlle-Gualda E *et al*. Urinary albumin excretion in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus without renal disease, **386**
Bauersachs RM, Löβner F. The poor man's capillary microscope. A novel technique for the assessment of capillary morphology, **435**
Bauters F *see* Quiquandon I *et al*
Bayer B *see* Hoffmann JC *et al*
Bayliss M *see* Belcher C *et al*
see Fawthrop F *et al*
Beier JM *see* Egsmose C *et al*
Belcher C *see* Fawthrop F *et al*
Belcher C *et al*. Synovial fluid chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in arthritic and normal knees, **299**
Bell M *see* Hui W *et al*
Bellamy N *et al*. How do we measure osteoarthritis?: *abstract*, **447**
Benali K *see* Meyer O *et al*
Bendaoud B *see* Saraux A *et al*
Bendele A *see* Campbell IK *et al*
Bendich A *see* Comstock GW *et al*
Bennett RM *see* Deodhar AA *et al*
Bernardi P *see* Manganelli P *et al*
Berthelot J-M *see* Boerbooms AMTH and Berthelot J-M
Berthelot J-M *et al*. Antiperinuclear factors are present in polyarthritis before ACR criteria for rheumatoid arthritis are fulfilled, **123**
Bhallah A *see* Patel S *et al*
Bijlsma JWJ *see* Lems WF *et al*
see van Roon JAG *et al*
Bijlsma JWJ. Prevention of glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis: *leader*, **507**
Billingham M *see* Dieppe P *et al*
Binelli L *see* Sinigaglia L *et al*
Björvell H *see* Santavirta N *et al*
Blake DR *see* Edmonds SE *et al*
see Jawed S *et al*
Blanco FJ *see* García-Porrúa C *et al*
Blank M *see* Shoenfeld Y *et al*
Bläß S *et al*. Rheumatoid arthritis: autoreactive T cells recognising a novel 68k autoantigen, **317**
Bletry O *see* le Thi Huong D *et al*
Boegård T *see* Petersson IF *et al*
Boerbooms AMTH, Berthelot J-M. Antiperinuclear factors are present in polyarthritis before ACR criteria for rheumatoid arthritis are fulfilled: *matters arising*, **395**
Boerma C *et al*. An acute multiorgan thrombotic disorder associated with antiphospholipid antibodies; two 'catastrophic' cases: *letter*, **568**
Boerman OC *et al*. Technetium-99m labelled liposomes to image experimental arthritis, **369**
Bologna C *et al*. Study of eight cases of cancer in 426 rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with methotrexate, **97**
Book reviews Asherson RA, Cervera R, Piette JC, Shoenfled Y, *editors*. The Antiphospholipid Syndrome, **349**
Belch JJF, Zurier RB, *editors*. Connective Tissue Diseases, **16**
Brandt KD. Diagnosis and Nonsurgical Management of Osteoarthritis, **84**
Ferrari R, Cash J, Maddison P, *editors*. Rheumatology Guidebook, **166**
Isenberg DA, Tucker LB, *editors*. Controversies in Rheumatology, **639**
Kelley WN, *et al*, *editor*. The Textbook of Rheumatology, **639**
Long AF, Scott DL, *editors*. Measuring Outcomes in Rheumatoid Arthritis, **349**
Marcus R, Feldman D, Kelsey J, *editors*. Osteoporosis, **590**
Sallis RE, Massimino F, *editors*. ACSM's Essentials of Sports Medicine, **640**
Sherry E. Colour Guide to Sports Medicine, **639**
Sontheimer RD, Provost TT, *editors*. Cutaneous Manifestations of Rheumatic Diseases, **227**
Vanderford ML, Smith DH. Silicone Breast Implant Story, **228**
Bootsma H *et al*. The predictive value of fluctuations in IgM and IgG class anti-dsDNA antibodies for relapses in systemic lupus erythematosus. A prospective long term observation, **661**
Borg ÅA *see* Plant MJ *et al*
Borg EJT *see* Bootsma H *et al*
Borg JY *see* Marie I *et al*
Bouter LM *see* Koes BW *et al*
Bozza A *see* Cantini F *et al*
Brado B *see* Rinaldi N *et al*
Braga V *see* Adami S *et al*
Breedveld FC *see* Wolde ST *et al*
Breitbart A *see* Gansauge S *et al*
Bresnihan B *see* Eustace JA *et al*
Breuil V *et al*. Insufficiency fracture of the sacrum revealing a pregnancy associated osteoporosis. First case report: *letter*, **278**
Brocq O *see* Breuil V *et al*
Brophy DP *see* Eustace JA *et al*
Brown M *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
Brown MA *et al*. Ankylosing spondylitis in West Africans—evidence for a non-HLA-B27 protective effect, **68**
Bruce MG *see* Deodhar AA *et al*
Burgos-Vargas R *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
Burke AE *see* Comstock GW *et al*
Buschenfelde K-HMZ *see* Höhler T *et al*
Busse R *see* Wigand R *et al*
Busso N, So A. Urokinase in rheumatoid arthritis: causal or coincidental?: *leader*, **705**
Busso N *et al*. Plasminogen activation in synovial tissues: differences between normal, osteoarthritis, and rheumatoid arthritis joints, **550**
Byers RJ *et al*. Pericardial involvement in systemic sclerosis, **393**

Cailleux N *see* Marie I *et al*
Calabozo M *see* Perez-Ruiz F *et al*
see Perez-Ruiz F *et al*
Calin A *see* Raza K *et al*
Caminiti C *see* Manganelli P *et al*
Cammisa M *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Campbell IK *et al*. Granulocyte-macrophage colony stimulating factor exacerbates collagen induced arthritis in mice, **364**
Candell J *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Cantagrel A *see* Mazières B *et al*
Cantini F *et al*. Remitting distal lower extremity swelling with pitting oedema in acute sarcoidosis: *letter*, **565**
Capell H *see* Munro R and Capell H
Capell HA *see* McEntegart A *et al*
see Munro R *et al*
Caplanne D *see* Kay LJ *et al*
Caplanne D *et al*. Late onset spondylarthropathy: clinical and biological comparison with early onset patients, **176**
Cardon T *see* Flipo RM *et al*
Carr AJ *see* Thompson PW and Carr AJ

Carroll G *see* Hui W *et al*
Carthy D *see* Smyth LJC *et al*
Casatta L *see* Ferraccioli GF *et al*
Castagné A *see* Berthelot J-M *et al*
Castle B *see* Klemp P *et al*
Caterson B *see* Bellamy N *et al*
Cerase A *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Cerhan JR *see* Saag KG *et al*
Cervera R *see* García-Carrasco M *et al*
Cervilla V *see* González A *et al*
Chevalier X *see* Rougerie C *et al*
Chiron P *see* Mazières B *et al*
Christensen L *see* Egsmose C *et al*
Chrousos GP *see* Masi AT and Chrousos GP
Ciancia EM *see* Vitali C *et al*
Cimmino MA *see* Perez-Ruiz F *et al*
Cimmino MA. Genetic and environmental factors in polymyalgia rheumatica: *leader*, **576**
Claudepierre P *see* Rougerie C *et al*
Clot J *see* Meyer O *et al*
Clunie G *et al.* Measurement of synovial lining volume by magnetic resonance imaging of the knee in chronic synovitis, **526**
Coll J *et al.* Immunohistochemistry of minor salivary gland biopsy specimens from patients with Sjögren's syndrome with and without hepatitis C virus infection, **390**
Colmenero JD *et al.* Pyogenic, tuberculous, and brucellar vertebral osteomyelitis: a descriptive and comparative study of 219 cases, **709**
Combe B *see* Meyer O *et al*
Comstock GW *et al.* Serum concentrations of α tocopherol, β carotene, and retinol preceding the diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus, **323**
Cooper C *see* Lane NE *et al*
Cooper C *et al.* Growth in infancy and bone mass in later life, **17**
Copin MC *see* Flipo RM *et al*
Corominas J *see* Coll J *et al*
Corsi B *see* Ravelli A *et al*
Corstens FHM *see* Boerman OC *et al*
Cortet B *et al.* Pulmonary function tests and high resolution computed tomography of the lungs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **596**
Corvo ML *see* Boerman OC *et al*
Courtois H *see* Marie I *et al*
Crawford RW, Murray DW. Total hip replacement: indications for surgery and risk factors for failure: *leader*, **455**
Creamer P. Intra-articular corticosteroid injections in osteoarthritis: do they work and if so, how?: *leader*, **634**
Creamer P *et al.* Quantitative magnetic resonance imaging of the knee: a method of measuring response to intra-articular treatments, **378**
Croft PR *see* Pope DP *et al*
Cuadrado MJ *et al.* Thrombocytopenia in the antiphospholipid syndrome, **194**
Cutolo M. Do sex hormones modulate the synovial macrophages in rheumatoid arthritis?: *leader*, **281**

Dafni UG *et al.* Prevalence of Sjögren's syndrome in a closed rural community, **521**
Damato R *see* Ferraccioli GF *et al*
D'Amico A *see* Wicks I *et al*
Davies AM *see* Annesley-Williams DJ *et al*
Dawes PT *see* Mattey DL *et al*
see Mattey DL *et al*
see Plant MJ *et al*
D'Cruz D *see* Martin-Suarez I *et al*
de Boer G *see* Bootsma H *et al*
Deighton C. Smoke gets in your joints?: *leader*, **453**
de Las Heras JG *see* Colmenero JD *et al*
Delcambre B *see* Cortet B *et al*
Delcourt A *see* le Thi Huong D *et al*
Delneste Y *see* Hebbar M *et al*
Deodhar AA *et al.* A case of secondary Sjögren's syndrome with a swollen thigh: *lesson of the month*, **162**
Dequeker J *see* Geusens P *et al*
Derbes SJ *see* Oshiro AC *et al*
Derbyshire SWG *see* Jones AKP and Derbyshire SWG
Derksen R *see* Boerma C *et al*
Devulder B *see* Hebbar M *et al*
de Zuttere D *see* le Thi Huong D *et al*
Dieppe P *see* Creamer P *et al*
see Rogers J *et al*
see Rogers J *et al*
Dieppe PA *et al.* Bristol International Symposium on Osteoarthritis: *abstract*, **442**
How might we treat osteoarthritis?: *abstract*, **450**
Dijkmans BAC *see* Kaandorp CJE *et al*
see Wolde ST *et al*
Dilek K *see* Karakoç Y *et al*
Dinant HJ *see* Kaandorp CJE *et al*
Di Poi E *see* Ferraccioli GF *et al*
Docken WP, Zuber M. Pigmented villonodular synovitis: *matters arising*, **336**
Doherty M *see* Belcher C *et al*
see Fawthrop F *et al*
see Wright GD and Doherty M
Doherty M. Uniform structured formats for scientific communications—how far should we go?: *leader*, **81**
Dougherty L *see* Wicks I *et al*
Doyle DV *see* Spector TD *et al*
Dresch C *see* Quiquandon I *et al*
Drosos AA *et al.* Subgroups of primary Sjögren's syndrome. Sjögren's syndrome in male and paediatric Greek patients, **333**
Duddridge M, Powell RJ. Treatment of severe and difficult cases of systemic lupus erythematosus with tacrolimus. A report of three cases, **690**
Dudhia J *see* Aigner T and Dudhia J
Dueymes M *see* Saraux A *et al*
Dumas A, Strauchen J. Does lymphoma 'cure' rheumatoid arthritis?: *letter*, **278**
Duncan MR *see* McEntegart A *et al*
Dupond JL *see* Toussirot E *et al*
Duquesnoy B *see* Cortet B *et al*
see Flipo RM *et al*
Dziedzic K *see* Plant MJ *et al*

Eastell R *see* Cooper C *et al*
Edmonds SE *et al.* Putative analgesic activity of repeated oral doses of vitamin E in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis. Results of a prospective placebo controlled double blind trial, **649**
Edwards JCW *see* Clunie G *et al*
Egger P *see* Cooper C *et al*
Egsmose C *et al.* Limited effect of sulphasalazine treatment in reactive arthritis. A randomised double blind placebo controlled trial, **32**
Eguchi K *see* Nakamura H *et al*
Ehrlich GE *et al.* Finger drop in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis: *matters arising*, **280**
Ejstrup L *see* Egsmose C *et al*
Eliaou JF *see* Meyer O *et al*
Elias A *see* Meyer O *et al*
Ell PJ *see* Clunie G *et al*
Elson CJ *see* Rogers J *et al*
Erdal A *see* Sönmez S *et al*
Ersoy A *see* Karakoç Y *et al*
Espinosa G *see* García-Carrasco M *et al*
Esteban J-I *see* Coll J *et al*
Euller-Ziegler L *see* Breuil V *et al*
Eustace JA *et al.* Comparison of the accuracy of steroid placement with clinical outcome in patients with shoulder symptoms, **59**
Evans N *see* Annesley-Williams DJ *et al*

Fall C *see* Cooper C *et al*
Fawthrop F *see* Belcher C *et al*
Fawthrop F *et al.* Chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in progressive versus non-progressive osteoarthritis, **119**
Felson DT *see* McAlindon T and Felson DT
Feltelius N *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
Fernandes AP *see* Martin-Suarez I *et al*
Ferraccioli GF *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Ferraccioli GF *et al.* Combination DMARD therapy for rheumatoid arthritis. Full or low DMARD doses?: *matters arising*, **336**
Ferrara R *et al.* Clinical trials in rheumatoid arthritis: methodological suggestions for assessing radiographs arising from the GRISAR study, **608**
FitzGerald O *see* Eustace JA *et al*
Flipo R-M *see* Cortet B *et al*
Flipo RM *et al.* ICAM-1, E-selectin, and TNF α expression in labial salivary glands of patients with rheumatoid vasculitis, **41**
Fonollosa V *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Font J *see* García-Carrasco M *et al*
Fordham JN *see* Leitch DN and Fordham JN
Fossaluzza V *see* Adami S *et al*
Fracassi E *see* Adami S *et al*
Francis RM *see* Aspray TJ *et al*
Freemont AJ *see* Byers RJ *et al*
Freemont AJ *et al.* Gene expression of matrix metalloproteinases 1, 3, and 9 by chondrocytes in osteoarthritic human knee articular cartilage is zone and grade specific, **542**
Frosch M *et al.* rhG-CSF resistant neutropenia in SLE: *letter*, **396**
Fujii T *et al.* Methotrexate treatment in patients with adult onset Still's disease—retrospective study of 13 Japanese cases, **144**
Fujikawa Y *see* Sabokbar A *et al*
Fujimoto M *et al.* Prevalence and clinical relevance of 52-kDa and 60-kDa Ro/SS-A autoantibodies in Japanese patients with systemic sclerosis, **667**

Gaffney K *see* Jawed S *et al*
Galdo F *see* García-Porrúa C *et al*
Galluzzo E *see* Vitali C *et al*
Gambús G *see* Coll J *et al*
Gansauge S *et al.* Methotrexate in patients with moderate systemic lupus erythematosus (exclusion of renal and central nervous system disease), **382**

García-Carrasco M *et al.* Hepatitis C virus infection in 'primary' Sjögren's syndrome: prevalence and clinical significance in a series of 90 patients, **173**
García-Porrúa C *et al.* Septic arthritis by Mycoplasma hominis: a case report and review of the medical literature: *letter*, **699**
Gatti D *see* Adami S *et al*
Geborek P *see* Månsson B *et al*
Gedalia A *see* Oshiro AC *et al*
Gerber NJ *see* Lehmann T *et al*
Gerrits MI *see* Lems WF *et al*
Gershwin ME *see* Comstock GW *et al*
Geusens P *et al.* Treatment with etidronate for men with idiopathic osteoporosis: *matters arising*, **280**
Gibney RP *see* Eustace JA *et al*
Gluckman E *see* Quiquandon I *et al*
Gmelig-Meyling FHJ *see* van Roon JAG *et al*
Godeau P *see* le Thi Huong D *et al*
Gomez-Vargas A *see* Ramos-Remus C *et al*
Gonzalez-Marin E *see* Ramos-Remus C *et al*
González A *et al.* Influence of the HLA-DRβ shared epitope on susceptibility to and clinical expression of rheumatoid arthritis in Chilean patients, **191**
Gore R *see* Lane NE *et al*
Gorodezky C *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
Goupille P *see* Freemont AJ *et al*
Goutallier D *see* Rougerie C *et al*
Granfors K *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
see Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
Greenwood BM *see* Brown MA *et al*
Grierson DJ. Hydroxychloroquine and visual screening in a rheumatology outpatient clinic, **188**
Grimaud A *see* Breuil V *et al*
Gruppo Reumatologi Italiani Studio Artrite Reumatoide *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Guardia J *see* Coll J *et al*
Gudbjörnsson B *see* Arvidson NG *et al*
Guerra RA *see* Batlle-Gualda E *et al*
Gullülü M *see* Karakoç Y *et al*
Guo R *see* Edmonds SE *et al*

Haanen HCM *see* Lems WF *et al*
Haapala J *see* Jortikka MO *et al*
Haferkamp C *see* Bläß S *et al*
Hajeer A *see* Smyth LJC *et al*
Hakoda M *et al.* Generation and molecular characterisation of monoclonal IgG4 rheumatoid factor from a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, **74**
Hall-Craggs MA *see* Clunie G *et al*
Hällgren R *see* Arvidson NG *et al*
see Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
Hamerman D. Aging and the musculoskeletal system: *now and then*, **578**
Hamilton JA *see* Campbell IK *et al*
Hammer J *see* McColl GJ *et al*
Hampson V *see* Freemont AJ *et al*
Hannu T *see* Leirisalo-Repo M *et al*
Hansen C *see* Edmonds SE *et al*
Hansen TM *see* Egsmose C *et al*
Harms E *see* Frosch M *et al*
Harrison LC *see* McColl GJ *et al*
Hart DJ *see* Spector TD *et al*
Hasunuma T *see* Xue C *et al*
Hatron P-Y *see* Hebbar M *et al*
Hawkins PN. Diagnosis and treatment of amyloidosis: *leader*, **631**
Hebbar M *et al.* Assessment of anti-endothelial cell antibodies in systemic sclerosis and Sjögren's syndrome, **230**
Hecker M *see* Wigand R *et al*
Heesemann J *see* Huppertz H-I and Heesemann J
Heikkilä R *see* Aho K *et al*
Helenius P *see* Leirisalo-Repo M *et al*
Heliövaara M *see* Aho K *et al*
Helliwell PS. Use of an objective measure of articular stiffness to record changes in finger joints after intra-articular injection of corticosteroid, **71**
Helminen HJ *see* Jortikka MO *et al*
Helzlsouer KJ *see* Comstock GW *et al*
Herklotz C *see* Hoffmann JC *et al*
Hermans J *see* Wolde ST *et al*
Hernandez-Chavez A *see* Ramos-Remus C *et al*
Hernández A *see* García-Porrúa C *et al*
Hernigou A *see* le Thi Huong D *et al*
Heron F *see* Marie I *et al*
Herrero-Beaumont G. PAF, a potent proinflammatory mediator, looking for its role in the pathogenesis of joint damage: *leader*, **211**
Hirakata M *see* Fujii T *et al*
Hobbs R *see* Cooper C *et al*
Hochberg M *see* Lane NE *et al*
Hoffman SC *see* Comstock GW *et al*
Hoffmann JC *et al.* Initiation and perpetuation of rat adjuvant arthritis is inhibited by the anti-CD2 monoclonal antibody (mAb) OX34, **716**
Höhler T *et al.* No primary association between LMP2 polymorphisms and extraspinal manifestations in spondyloarthropathies, **741**
Holbrook MR. Is there a future for extracorporeal photochemotherapy in the treatment of the rheumatological diseases?: *leader*, **339**
Hosking DJ *see* Patel S *et al*
Houben HHML *see* Lems WF *et al*
Hoyland JA *see* Freemont AJ *et al*
Huber-Bruning O *see* van Roon JAG *et al*
Hughes GRV *see* Cuadrado MJ *et al*
see Martin-Suarez I *et al*
Hui W *et al.* Detection of oncostatin M in synovial fluid from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **184**
Hummel EJ *see* Bootsma H *et al*
Hunninghake GW *see* Saag KG *et al*
Hunter JA *see* Munro R *et al*
Huppertz H-I, Heesemann J. Invasion and persistence of *Salmonella* in human fibroblasts positive or negative for endogenous HLA B*27, **671**
Hurley MV *et al.* Sensorimotor changes and functional performance in patients with knee osteoarthritis, **641**

Iborra J *see* Salinas M *et al*
Ihn H *see* Fujimoto M *et al*
Ilonen J *see* Tuokko J *et al*
Imanaka T *et al.* Increase in age at onset of rheumatoid arthritis in Japan over a 30 year period, **313**
Ingelmo M *see* García-Carrasco M *et al*
Inkinen RI *see* Jortikka MO *et al*
Inoue K *see* Imanaka T *et al*
Isomäki H *see* Savolainen A *et al*
Iwana K *see* Mattey DL *et al*

Jacobelli S *see* González A *et al*
Jacobs JWG *see* Lems WF *et al*
James WH. Further evidence that low androgen values are a cause of rheumatoid arthritis: the response of rheumatoid arthritis to seriously stressful life events: *letter*, **566**
Janin A *see* Flipo RM *et al*
see Hebbar M *et al*
see Quiquandon I *et al*
Jawed S *et al.* Intra-articular pressure profile of the knee joint in a spectrum of inflammatory arthropathies, **686**
Jepson A *see* Brown MA *et al*
Jhangri GS *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
see Maksymowych WP *et al*
Jiménez-Mejías ME *see* Colmenero JD *et al*
Joly J *see* Geusens P *et al*
Jones AC *see* Sutton AJ *et al*
Jones AKP, Derbyshire SWG. Reduced cortical responses to noxious heat in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **601**
Jorgensen C *see* Bologna C *et al*
Jortikka MO *et al.* Immobilisation causes longlasting matrix changes both in the immobilised and contralateral joint cartilage, **255**

Kaandorp CJE *et al.* Incidence and sources of native and prosthetic joint infection: a community based prospective survey, **470**
Kallenberg CGM *see* Bootsma H *et al*
Kamatani N *see* Hakoda M *et al*
Kameda H *see* Fujii T *et al*
Kanerud L *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
Karakoç Y *et al.* Prevalence of hepatitis C virus antibody in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus: *letter*, **570**
Kashiwazaki S *see* Hakoda M *et al*
Kato T *see* Masuko-Hongo K *et al*
Kauppila LI. Prevalence of stenotic changes in arteries supplying the lumbar spine. A postmortem angiographic study on 140 subjects, **591**
Kautiainen H *see* Savolainen A *et al*
Kawabe Y *see* Nakamura H *et al*
Kawakami A *see* Nakamura H *et al*
Kay LJ *et al.* Late onset spondyloarthropathy: comparison with early onset patients: *matters arising*, **572**
Keen M *see* Creamer P *et al*
Keilholz U *see* Rinaldi N *et al*
see Rinaldi N *et al*
Kennedy LG *see* Raza K *et al*
Khamashta MA *see* Cuadrado MJ *et al*
see Martin-Suarez I *et al*
Kidd B *see* Edmonds SE *et al*
Kikuchi K *see* Fujimoto M *et al*
King A *see* Clunie G *et al*
Kirkwood TB *see* Rogers J *et al*
Kirwan J *see* Dieppe P *et al*
Kirwan JR *see* Rogers J *et al*
Kitas G *see* Situnayake RD and Kitas G
Kiviranta I *see* Jortikka MO *et al*
Klemp P. Hypermobility: *leader*, **573**
Klemp P *et al.* Gout is on the increase in New Zealand, **22**
Knekt P *see* Aho K *et al*
Knutsson L *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*

Kobata T *see* Masuko-Hongo K *et al*
Kobayashi T *et al.* Synovial fluid concentrations of the C-propeptide of type II collagen correlate with body mass index in primary knee osteoarthritis, **500**
Koes BW *et al.* Efficacy of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for low back pain: a systematic review of randomised clinical trials: *review*, **214**
Kolluri S *see* Saag KG *et al*
Konttinen YT *see* Santavirta N *et al*
Koskimies S *see* Leirisalo-Repo M *et al*
Krause I *see* Shoenfeld Y *et al*
Kreula J *see* Leirisalo-Repo M *et al*
Krohn KD *see* Deodhar AA *et al*
Krummenauer F *see* Höhler T *et al*
Kubo M *see* Fujimoto M *et al*
Kurki P *see* Aho K *et al*
Kuusela P *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*

Lafeber FPJG *see* van Roon JAG *et al*
Lai J-L *see* Quiquandon I *et al*
Lai N-S, Lan J-L. Renal vein thrombosis in Chinese patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, **562**
Laing RBS *see* Mackenzie AR *et al*
Lambert CM *see* Richmond R *et al*
Lan J-L *see* Lai N-S and Lan J-L
Lanchbury JS *see* González A *et al*
Lane NE *et al.* Acetabular dysplasia and osteoarthritis of the hip in elderly white women, **627**
Langrish-Smith A *see* Edmonds SE *et al*
Larget-Piet B *see* Rougerie C *et al*
Laroche M *see* Mazières B *et al*
Larsson A *see* Arvidson NG *et al*
Lassalle P *see* Hebbar M *et al*
Ledingham J *see* Fawthrop F *et al*
Laurén M *see* Rogers J *et al*
le Goff P *see* Saraux A *et al*
Lehmann T *et al.* Fatal postoperative airway obstruction in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis: *lesson of the month*, **512**
Lehtinen A *see* Leirisalo-Repo M *et al*
Lehtinen K *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
Leino A *see* Aho K *et al*
Leirisalo-Repo M *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
Leirisalo-Repo M *et al.* Long term prognosis of reactive salmonella arthritis, **516**
Leitch DN, Fordham JN. Intestinal perforation in a patient with severe ankylosing spondylitis: *lesson of the month*, **458**
Lems WF *et al.* Is addition of sodium fluoride to cyclical etidronate beneficial in the treatment of corticosteroid induced osteoporosis?, **357**
le Parc JM *see* Caplanne D *et al*
see Kay LJ *et al*
Leppelmann-Jansen P *see* Rinaldi N *et al*
le Thi Huong D *et al.* Endomyocardial fibrosis in Behçet's disease, **205**
Levesque H *see* Marie I *et al*
Li B, Aspden RM. Mechanical and material properties of the subchondral bone plate from the femoral head of patients with osteoarthritis or osteoporosis, **247**
Lima J *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Limburg PC *see* Bootsma H *et al*
Lindqvist E, Saxne T. Cartilage macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid. Markers of the disease course in patients with acute oligoarthritis, **751**
Logan JA *et al.* Serum uric acid in acute gout: *letter*, **696**
Löβner F *see* Bauersachs RM and Löβner F
Lohmander LS *see* Kobayashi T *et al*
Lohmander S *see* Rogers J *et al*
Lukoschek M *see* Rinaldi N *et al*
see Rinaldi N *et al*
Luong M *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*

McAlindon T, Felson DT. Nutrition: risk factors for osteoarthritis: *leader*, **397**
Macchioni PL *see* Cantini F *et al*
McCluskey PJ *see* Aziz KE and McCluskey PJ
McColl G *see* Wicks I *et al*
McColl GJ *et al.* Absence of peripheral blood T cell responses to 'shared epitope' containing peptides in recent onset rheumatoid arthritis, **240**
McCullagh CD *see* Wright GD *et al*
McDonagh JE. Rheumatology outpatient training:Time for a re-think?: *leader*, **701**
MacDonald AG *see* Mackenzie AR *et al*
see Munro R *et al*
McDonald SP *see* Ehrlich GE *et al*
McEntegart A *et al.* Effect of social deprivation on disease severity and outcome in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **410**
McGill NW, McGill VG. Quality assurance for synovial fluid examination for crystals: an improved method, **504**
McGill PE *see* Logan JA *et al*
McGill VG *see* McGill NW and McGill VG
Maciewicz RA *see* Creamer P *et al*
Mackenzie AR *et al.* Pneumococcal septicaemia in a patient with systemic lupus erythematosus, **403**
McRorie ER *see* Richmond R *et al*
Madhok R *see* McEntegart A *et al*
see Munro R *et al*
Major P *see* Ramos-Remus C *et al*
Mäki-Ikola O *et al.* Association of gut inflammation with increased serum IgA class Klebsiella antibody concentrations in patients with axial ankylosing spondylitis (AS): implication for different aetiopathogenetic mechanisms for axial and peripheral AS?, **180**
Enhanced jejunal production of antibodies to Klebsiella and other Enterobacteria in patients with ankylosing spondylitis and rheumatoid arthritis, **421**
No endotoxin detected in plasma of patients with ankylosing spondylitis: *letter*, **279**
Maksymowych WP *et al.* Ankylosing spondylitis in west Africans—evidence for a non-HLA-B*27 protective effect: *matters arising*, **696**
The LMP2 polymorphism is associated with susceptibility to acute anterior uveitis in HLA-B27 positive juvenile and adult Mexican subjects with ankylosing spondylitis, **488**
Malamet RL *see* Comstock GW *et al*
Malchau H *see* Vingård E *et al*
Manero H *see* Salinas M *et al*
Manganelli P *et al.* Echocardiographic findings in primary Sjögren's syndrome: *letter*, **568**
Mansoor M *see* Martin-Suarez I *et al*
Månsson B *et al.* Cartilage and bone macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid in rheumatoid arthritis: relation to development of knee or hip joint destruction, **91**
Marchi S *see* Vitali C *et al*
Marie I *et al.* Acute adrenal failure secondary to bilateral infarction of the adrenal glands as the first manifestation of primary antiphospholipid antibody syndrome: *letter*, **567**
Marin F *see* Mazières B *et al*
Märker-Hermann E *see* Höhler T *et al*
Marshall DAS *see* Byers RJ *et al*
Martínez AC *see* Batlle-Gualda E *et al*
Martini A *see* Ravelli A *et al*
Martin-Suarez I *et al.* Immunosuppressive treatment in severe connective tissue diseases: effects of low dose intravenous cyclophosphamide, **481**
Martos F *see* Colmenero JD *et al*
Marubini E *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Masi AT *see* Comstock GW *et al*
Masi AT, Chrousos GP. Dilemmas of low dosage glucocorticoid treatment in rheumatoid arthritis: considerations of timing: *leader*, **1**
Maslanka W *see* Patel S *et al*
Massardo L *see* González A *et al*
Masuko-Hongo K *et al.* Long term persistent accumulation of CD8+ T cells in synovial fluid of rheumatoid arthritis, **613**
Matsumura M *see* Fujii T *et al*
Matsuoka N *see* Nakamura H *et al*
Mattey DL *et al.* Measurement of IgA-α_1-antitrypsin complex in rheumatoid arthritis: A question of specificity?: *matters arising*, **439**
Transforming growth factor β1 and interleukin 4 induced α smooth muscle actin expression and myofibroblast-like differentiation in human synovial fibroblasts in vitro: modulation by basic fibroblast growth factor, **426**
Matucci-Cerinic M *see* Santavirta N *et al*
Maugars Y *see* Berthelot J-M *et al*
Mazières B *et al.* Influence of the volume of osteonecrosis on the outcome of core decompression of the femoral head, **747**
Mearin F *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Mehraban F *et al.* Temporal pattern of cysteine endopeptidase (cathepsin B) expression in cartilage and synovium from rabbit knees with experimental osteoarthritis: gene expression in chondrocytes in response to interleukin-1 and matrix depletion, **108**
Mens JMA *see* Koes BW *et al*
Merry P *see* Edmonds SE *et al*
Mertsola J *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
Meyer J *see* Wigand R *et al*
Meyer O *et al.* Autoantibodies predicting the outcome of rheumatoid arthritis: evaluation in two subsets of patients according to severity of radiographic damage, **682**
Migita K *see* Nakamura H *et al*
Mimori T *see* Fujii T *et al*
Miret C *see* Garcia-Carrasco M *et al*
Miyamoto T *see* Okuda Y *et al*
Mizokami A *see* Nakamura H *et al*
Moens HJB *see* Kaandorp CJE *et al*
Moggiana G *see* Perez-Ruiz F *et al*
Morel P *see* Quiquandon I *et al*
Morenot M *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
Moretti A *see* Vitali C *et al*
Morrison E *see* Logan JA *et al*
see McEntegart A *et al*
see Munro R *et al*

Möttönen T *see* Tuokko J *et al*
Moulinier L *see* Mazières B *et al*
Moure R *see* García-Porrúa C *et al*
Moutsopoulos HM *see* Dafni UG *et al*
Muir KR *see* Sutton AJ *et al*
Mujic F *see* Cuadrado MJ *et al*
Mulherin DM *et al.* Do gold rings protect against articular erosion in rheumatoid arthritis?, **497**
Muñoz E *see* Cuadrado MJ *et al*
Muñoz FJ *see* García-Carrasco M *et al*
Munro R, Capell H. Prevalence of low body mass in rheumatoid arthritis: association with the acute phase response, **326**
Munro R *et al.* Effect of disease modifying agents on the lipid profiles of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **374**
Murphy G *see* Rogers J *et al*
Murray DW *see* Crawford RW and Murray DW
see Sabokbar A *et al*
Myllykangas-Luosujärvi R *see* Savolainen A *et al*

Nagataki S *see* Nakamura H *et al*
Nakamura H *et al.* High prevalence of Sjögren's syndrome in patients with HTLV-I associated myelopathy, **167**
Nakamura T *see* Nakamura H *et al*
Nanba S *see* Okuda Y *et al*
Nandra D *see* Spector TD *et al*
Neale S *see* Sabokbar A *et al*
Nef W *see* Lehmann T *et al*
Nevitt MC *see* Lane NE *et al*
Newham DJ *see* Hurley MV *et al*
Niccoli L *see* Cantini F *et al*
Nicovani S *see* González A *et al*
Nijs J *see* Geusens P *et al*
Nikkari S *see* Tuokko J *et al*
Nilsson TK *see* Uddhammar A *et al*
Nishioka K *see* Masuko-Hongo K *et al*
see Xue C *et al*
Nixon NB *see* Mattey DL *et al*
see Mattey DL *et al*
Norkus EP *see* Comstock GW *et al*

O'Dell JR *see* Ferraccioli GF *et al*
Ogden DA *see* Richmond R *et al*
Ohashi K *see* Saag KG *et al*
Okuda Y *et al.* Intractable diarrhoea associated with secondary amyloidosis in rheumatoid arthritis, **535**
Oliver C *see* Creamer P *et al*
Olivieri I *see* Cantini F *et al*
Ollier B, Worthington J. Happy families: *leader*, **149**
Ollier WER *see* Smyth LJC *et al*
Oshiro AC *et al.* Anti-Ro/SS-A and anti-La/SS-B antibodies associated with cardiac involvement in childhood systemic lupus erythematosus, **272**
Oyama H *see* Okuda Y *et al*
Oyama T *see* Okuda Y *et al*
Oyen WJG *see* Boerman OC *et al*
Öztaş S *see* Sönmez S *et al*

Pachón J *see* Colmenero JD *et al*
Padula A *see* Cantini F *et al*
Paley MN *see* Clunie G *et al*
Palomino-Nicás J *see* Colmenero JD *et al*
Palosuo T *see* Aho K *et al*
Papasteriades C *see* Smyth LJC *et al*
Papo T *see* le Thi Huong D *et al*
Parafioriti A *see* Sinigaglia L *et al*
Parisi M *see* Perez-Ruiz F *et al*
Parkkinen JJ *see* Jortikka MO *et al*
Pascual E *see* Batlle-Gualda E *et al*
see Salinas M *et al*
Pasero G *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Patel S *see* Azria M and Patel S
Patel S *et al.* Changes in bone mineral density in patients with Paget's disease treated with risedronate, **405**
Pavlica P *see* Cantini F *et al*
Pearson D *see* Patel S *et al*
Péclat V *see* Busso N *et al*
Perez T *see* Cortet B *et al*
Perez-Ruiz F *et al.* Fibromyalgia and carpal tunnel syndrome: *matters arising*, **438**
Gouty arthritis in the manubriosternal joint: *letter*, **571**
Peters ND *see* Egsmose C *et al*
Petersson IF *et al.* Cartilage markers in synovial fluid in symptomatic knee osteoarthritis, **64**
Radiographic osteoarthritis of the knee classified by the Ahlbäck and Kellgren & Lawrence systems for the tibiofemoral joint in people aged 35–54 years with chronic knee pain, **493**
Petrikowski G *see* Ramos-Remus C *et al*
Pezzutto A *see* Rinaldi N *et al*
Picot M-C *see* Bologna C *et al*
Pidet O *see* Rougerie C *et al*
Piette J-C *see* le Thi Huong D *et al*
Plant MJ *et al.* Radiographic patterns and response to corticosteroid hip injection, **476**
Politi EN *see* Drosos AA *et al*
Pope DP *et al.* Prevalence of shoulder pain in the community: the influence of case definition, **308**
Porter D *see* McEntegart A *et al*
Powell RJ *see* Duddridge M and Powell RJ
Prentice A *see* Aspray TJ *et al*
Pressman A *see* Lane NE *et al*
Prins APA *see* Kaandorp CJE *et al*
Priolo F *see* Ferrara R *et al*
Pritchard CM *see* Pope DP *et al*
Proffitt MM *see* Mehraban F *et al*
Prost A *see* Berthelot J-M *et al*
Puhl W, Scharf P. Intra-articular hyaluronan treatment for osteoarthritis: *matters arising*, **441**
Purdie DW *see* Aspray TJ *et al*

Quiquandon I *et al.* Primary Sjögren's syndrome and aplastic anaemia: *letter*, **438**

Radin EL *see* Rogers J *et al*
Ramm S *see* Edmonds SE *et al*
Ramos M *see* García-Carrasco M *et al*
Ramos-Remus C *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
Ramos-Remus C *et al.* Temporomandibular joint osseous morphology in a consecutive sample of ankylosing spondylitis patients, **103**
Rantapää-Dahlqvist S *see* Uddhammar A *et al*
Raus J *see* Geusens P *et al*
Ravelli A *et al.* Correlation between conventional disease activity measures in juvenile chronic arthritis, **197**
Raza K *et al.* Maternal age and the risk of developing ankylosing spondylitis: *matters arising*, **209**
Rees J *see* Hurley MV *et al*
Reguera JM *see* Colmenero JD *et al*
Reijonen H *see* Tuokko J *et al*
Rémy-Jardin M *see* Cortet B *et al*
Reunanen A *see* Aho K *et al*
Richmond R *et al.* Methotrexate and triamterene—a potentially fatal combination?: *letter*, **209**
Rinaldi N *see* Gansauge S *et al*
Rinaldi N *et al.* Differential expression and functional behaviour of the αv and β3 integrin subunits in cytokine stimulated fibroblast-like cells derived from synovial tissue of rheumatoid arthritis and osteoarthritis in vitro, **729**
Increased expression of integrins on fibroblast-like synoviocytes from rheumatoid arthritis in vitro correlates with enhanced binding to extracellular matrix proteins, **45**
Rittner C *see* Höhler T *et al*
Roberts SD *see* Wright GD *et al*
Robertson MC *see* Klemp P *et al*
Rodrigo MJ *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Rogers J *et al.* Bone formers: osteophyte and enthesophyte formation are positively associated, **85**
What is osteoarthritis?: *abstract*, **444**
Roos H *see* Kobayashi T *et al*
see Rogers J *et al*
Rosas J *see* Salinas M *et al*
Rosenthal H *see* Hoffmann JC *et al*
Roth J *see* Frosch M *et al*
Rougerie C *et al.* Apparent hip osteoarthritis in a 16 year old girl: *lesson of the month*, **343**
Roux N *see* Cortet B *et al*
Ruiz-Lucea E *see* Perez-Ruiz F *et al*
Ruperto N *see* Ravelli A *et al*
Russell AS *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
see Ramos-Remus C *et al*
Russell GI *see* Mattey DL *et al*
Ryu J *et al.* Changes in articular cartilage in experimentally induced patellar subluxation, **677**

Saag KG *et al.* Cigarette smoking and rheumatoid arthritis severity, **463**
Sabokbar A *et al.* Human arthroplasty derived macrophages differentiate into osteoclastic bone resorbing cells, **414**
Saito S *see* Ryu J *et al*
Saklatvala J *see* Plant MJ *et al*
Salinas M *et al.* Comparison of manual and automated cell counts in EDTA preserved synovial fluids. Storage has little influence on the results, **622**
Salisbury C, Sharif M. Relations between synovial fluid and serum concentrations of osteocalcin and other markers of joint tissue turnover in the knee joint compared with peripheral blood, **558**
Salvarani C *see* Cantini F *et al*
Sampol G *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Samura A *see* Kobayashi T *et al*
Sanchez-Corona J *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
Sánchez-Lora FJ *see* Colmenero JD *et al*
Sandqvist L *see* Petersson IF *et al*
Santavirta N *et al.* Neuropeptides of the autonomic nervous system in Sjögren's syndrome, **737**

Santavirta S *see* Santavirta N *et al*
Sany J *see* Bologna C *et al*
see Meyer O *et al*
Sappino A-P *see* Busso N *et al*
Saraux A *et al.* The functional affinity of IgM rheumatoid factor is related to the disease duration in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **126**
Sato S *see* Fujimoto M *et al*
Savolainen A *et al.* Age specific mortality in Finnish women with chronic inflammatory joint diseases during 1977–93: *letter*, **754**
Saxen H *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
Saxne T *see* Lindqvist E and Saxne T
see Månsson B *et al*
see Petersson IF *et al*
see Petersson IF *et al*
Scharf P *see* Puhl W and Scharf P
Schäper T *see* Höhler T *et al*
Schneider EM *see* Bläß S *et al*
Schneider M *see* Bläß S *et al*
Schneider PM *see* Höhler T *et al*
Scholten RJPM *see* Koes BW *et al*
Schwartz DA *see* Saag KG *et al*
Schwarz-Eywill M *see* Gansauge S *et al*
see Rinaldi N *et al*
see Rinaldi N *et al*
Schwochau M *see* Bläß S *et al*
Scott DL *see* Hurley MV *et al*
Scott LJ *see* Mattey DL *et al*
Segerberg M *see* Santavirta N *et al*
Sekine T *see* Masuko-Hongo K *et al*
Şenel K *see* Sönmez S *et al*
Sharif M *see* Rogers J *et al*
see Salisbury C and Sharif M
Shepstone L *see* Rogers J *et al*
Shichikawa K *see* Imanaka T *et al*
Shimaoka Y *see* Imanaka T *et al*
Shimozuma M *see* Fujimoto M *et al*
Shinmei M *see* Kobayashi T *et al*
Shinozawa T *see* Fujii T *et al*
Shirabe S *see* Nakamura H *et al*
Shoenfeld Y *et al.* New methods of treatment in an experimental murine model of systemic lupus erythematosus induced by idiotypic manipulation: *review*, **5**
Siamopoulou-Mavridou A *see* Drosos AA *et al*
Sigaux F *see* Quiquandon I *et al*
Silman AJ *see* Petersson IF *et al*
see Pope DP *et al*
Simeon C-P *et al.* Survival prognostic factors and markers of morbidity in Spanish patients with systemic sclerosis, **723**
Simon TM *see* Dieppe P *et al*
Sinigaglia L *et al.* Tissue crosslinks concentrations in normal joints and chronic articular diseases: *matters arising*, **337**
Situnayake RD *see* Mulherin DM *et al*
Situnayake RD, Kitas G. Dyslipidaemia and rheumatoid arthritis: *leader*, **341**
Skopouli FN *see* Dafni UG *et al*
Slater H *see* Mattey DL *et al*
Smith CC *see* Mackenzie AR *et al*
Smith DA *see* Campbell IK *et al*
Smith MD *see* Ehrlich GE *et al*
Smyth LJC *et al.* FcγRIIa polymorphism in systemic lupus erythematosus, **744**
Snowden N *see* Smyth LJC *et al*
So A *see* Busso N and So A
see Busso N *et al*
Solans R *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Soltys AJ *et al.* Rheumatoid factors: where are we now?: *leader*, **285**
Sönmez S *et al.* Sister chromatid exchange analysis in the lymphocytes of patients with ankylosing spondylitis, **275**
Southwood TR. Classifying childhood arthritis: *leader*, **79**
Specker Ch *see* Bläß S *et al*
Spector TD *et al.* Is hormone replacement therapy protective for hand and knee osteoarthritis in women?: The Chingford study, **432**
Spronk PE *see* Bootsma H *et al*
Staikos P *see* Dafni UG *et al*
Stalder B *see* Lehmann T *et al*
Stansfield SA *see* Klemp P *et al*
Stanworth DR *see* Mattey DL *et al*
Stopa AR *see* Oshiro AC *et al*
Storm G *see* Boerman OC *et al*
Strauchen J *see* Dumas A and Strauchen J
Struthers GR *see* Mulherin DM *et al*
Sumida T *see* Xue C *et al*
Sutton AJ *et al.* Two knees or one person: data analysis strategies for paired joints or organs: *leader*, **401**
Sutton BJ *see* Soltys AJ *et al*
Svensson B *see* Petersson IF *et al*
see Petersson IF *et al*
Swaak AJG *et al.* Cytokine production in whole blood cell cultures of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **693**

Taavitsainen M *see* Leirisalo-Repo M *et al*
Taiwo Y *see* Freemont AJ *et al*
Takahashi M *see* Sinigaglia L *et al*
see Xue C *et al*
Takasugi K *see* Okuda Y *et al*
Takenaka Y *see* Imanaka T *et al*
Taliani U *see* Manganelli P *et al*
Tamaki K *see* Fujimoto M *et al*
Tamaki T *see* Fujimoto M *et al*
Tammi MI *see* Jortikka MO *et al*
Taniguchi A *see* Hakoda M *et al*
Tarkowski A *see* Trollmo C *et al*
Terai C *see* Hakoda M *et al*
Tetlow LC *see* Woolley DE and Tetlow LC
Thompson PW, Carr AJ. Pain in the rheumatic diseases: *matters arising*, **395**
Thomson D *see* Lehmann T *et al*
Thomson EA *see* McEntegart A *et al*
Tilman R *see* Freemont AJ *et al*
Tindal MH *see* Mehraban F *et al*
Tobias JH *see* Dieppe P *et al*
Tobias JH. How do bisphosphonates prevent fractures?: *leader*, **510**
Toivanen A *see* Tuokko J *et al*
Tolosa C *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Tomás S *see* Coll J *et al*
Tonnel A-B *see* Hebbar M *et al*
Törnwall J *see* Santavirta N *et al*
Toussirot E *et al.* Spondylodiscitis in SAPHO syndrome. A series of eight cases, **52**
Trollmo C *et al.* Fasting enhances mucosal antigen specific B cell responses in rheumatoid arthritis, **130**
Tsiakou EK *see* Drosos AA *et al*
Tsifetaki N *see* Drosos AA *et al*
Tubach F *see* Caplanne D *et al*
see Kay LJ *et al*
Tuokko J *et al.* Increase of HLA-DRB10408 and -DQB10301 in HLA-B27 positive reactive arthritis, **37**
Turunen U *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*
Tzioufas AG *see* Dafni UG *et al*

Uddhammar A *et al.* Long term follow up of von Willebrand factor and plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 in patients with polymyalgia rheumatica: *letter*, **698**
Ueda H *see* Hakoda M *et al*
Ueda S *see* Masuko-Hongo K *et al*

van Bloois L *see* Boerman OC *et al*
Vandecandelaere M *see* Flipo RM *et al*
van de Laar MAFJ *see* Kaandorp CJE *et al*
van den Brink HG *see* Swaak AJG *et al*
van der Heijde DMFM *see* Egsmose C *et al*
van der Meer JWM *see* Boerman OC *et al*
van der Wiel B *see* Boerma C *et al*
Vanhoof J *see* Geusens P *et al*
van Rijn HJM *see* Lems WF *et al*
van Roon JAG *et al.* Decrease in peripheral type 1 over type 2 T cell cytokine production in patients with rheumatoid arthritis correlates with an increase in severity of disease, **656**
van Roy JLAM *see* van Roon JAG *et al*
van Veen GJM *see* Lems WF *et al*
Varenna M *see* Sinigaglia L *et al*
Verdier R *see* Bologna C *et al*
Verdrengh M *see* Trollmo C *et al*
Verhoef CM *see* van Roon JAG *et al*
Vidal J *see* García-Carrasco M *et al*
Vilardell M *see* Simeon C-P *et al*
Vingård E *et al.* Osteoarthrosis of the hip in women and its relation to physical load at work and in the home, **293**
Viola S *see* Ravelli A *et al*
Vitali C *et al.* Giant cell arteritis of the leg in a patient with hepatitis C virus infection: *letter*, **697**
Viu P *see* Bologna C *et al*
von Essen R *see* Mäki-Ikola O *et al*

Wakitani S *see* Imanaka T *et al*
Waldron HA. Association between osteoarthritis of the hand and knee in a population of skeletons from London, **116**
Walker DJ *see* Kay LJ *et al*
Walsh IK *see* Wright GD *et al*
Waterton JC *see* Creamer P *et al*
Watt I *see* Bellamy N *et al*
Webb GR *see* Rogers J *et al*
Wechsler B *see* le Thi Huong D *et al*
Weis D *see* Rinaldi N *et al*
see Rinaldi N *et al*
Wendling D *see* Toussirot E *et al*
Westacroft CI *see* Rogers J *et al*
Westermann J *see* Hoffmann JC *et al*
White DA *see* Patel S *et al*
Whittle HC *see* Brown MA *et al*

Wicks I *et al.* Use of monoclonal antibodies to detect disease associated HLA-DRB1 alleles and the shared epitope in rheumatoid arthritis, **135**
Wigand R *et al.* Increased serum N^G-hydroxy-L-arginine in patients with rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus as an index of an increased nitric oxide synthase activity, **330**
Wilkinson ID *see* Clunie G *et al*
Winyard PG *see* Edmonds SE *et al*
Wolde ST *et al.* Effect of resumption of second line drugs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis that flared up after treatment discontinuation, **235**
Wolfe F. The relation between tender points and fibromyalgia symptom variables: evidence that fibromyalgia is not a discrete disorder in the clinic, **268**
Wong C *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
Woolley DE, Tetlow LC. Observations on the microenvironmental nature of cartilage degradation in rheumatoid arthritis: *now and then*, **151**
Wordsworth BP *see* Brown MA *et al*
Wordsworth P *see* Maksymowych WP *et al*
see Rogers J *et al*
Worthington J *see* Ollier B and Worthington J
Wright GD. Unusual and memorable **77, 134 , 183 , 261 , 284**
Wright GD. Unusual but memorable, **437 , 525 , 626, 638**
Wright GD, Doherty M. Calcium pyrophosphate crystal deposition is not always 'wear and tear' or aging: *lesson of the month*, **586**
Wright GD *et al.* Digital necrosis with Ogilvie's syndrome: *lesson of the month*, **224**

Xue C *et al.* Characterisation of fibroblast-like cells in pannus lesions of patients with rheumatoid arthritis sharing properties of fibroblasts and chondrocytes, **262**

Yamada H *see* Kobayashi T *et al*
Yamamoto K *see* Masuko-Hongo K *et al*
see Ryu J *et al*
see Xue C *et al*
Yamanaka H *see* Hakoda M *et al*
Yaqub R *see* Belcher C *et al*
see Fawthrop F *et al*
Yavuz M *see* Karakoç Y *et al*
Yazawa N *see* Fujimoto M *et al*
Yli-Kerttula U *see* Tuokko J *et al*
Yoshida T *see* Fujii T *et al*
Yoshihara Y *see* Kobayashi T *et al*
Yoshino S *see* Xue C *et al*
Youinou P *see* Saraux A *et al*
Young A *see* Brown MA *et al*
Yurtkuran M *see* Karakoç Y *et al*

Zananiri F *see* Creamer P *et al*
Zeidler H *see* Hoffmann JC *et al*
Zuber M *see* Docken WP and Zuber M

VOLUME 56 • SUBJECT INDEX

ACR diagnostic criteria, Antiperinuclear factors are present in polyarthritis before ACR criteria for rheumatoid arthritis are fulfilled, **123**

α actin, Transforming growth factor β1 and interleukin 4 induced α smooth muscle actin expression and myofibroblast-like differentiation in human synovial fibroblasts in vitro: modulation by basic fibroblast growth factor, **426**

acute adrenal failure, Acute adrenal failure secondary to bilateral infarction of the adrenal glands as the first manifestation of primary antiphospholipid antibody syndrome: *letter,* **567**

acute anterior uveitis, The LMP2 polymorphism is associated with susceptibility to acute anterior uveitis in HLA-B27 positive juvenile and adult Mexican subjects with ankylosing spondylitis, **488**

acute phase response, Prevalence of low body mass in rheumatoid arthritis: association with the acute phase response, **326**

acute sarcoidosis, Remitting distal lower extremity swelling with pitting oedema in acute sarcoidosis: *letter,* **565**

adjuvant arthritis, Initiation and perpetuation of rat adjuvant arthritis is inhibited by the anti-CD2 monoclonal antibody (mAb) OX34, **716**

adult onset Still's disease, Methotrexate treatment in patients with adult onset Still's disease—retrospective study of 13 Japanese cases, **144**

adulthood, Growth in infancy and bone mass in later life, **17**

adverse reaction, Methotrexate treatment in patients with adult onset Still's disease—retrospective study of 13 Japanese cases, **144**

age at onset, Increase in age at onset of rheumatoid arthritis in Japan over a 30 year period, **313**

age specific mortality, Age specific mortality in Finnish women with chronic inflammatory joint diseases during 1977–93: *letter,* **754**

aggrecan, Cartilage and bone macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid in rheumatoid arthritis: relation to development of knee or hip joint destruction, **91**

Cartilage macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid. Markers of the disease course in patients with acute oligoarthritis, **751**

aging, Aging and the musculoskeletal system: *now and then,* **578**

amyloidosis, Diagnosis and treatment of amyloidosis: *leader,* **631**

analgesic effect, Putative analgesic activity of repeated oral doses of vitamin E in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis. Results of a prospective placebo controlled double blind trial, **649**

androgen, Further evidence that low androgen values are a cause of rheumatoid arthritis: the response of rheumatoid arthritis to seriously stressful life events: *letter,* **566**

animal model, Temporal pattern of cysteine endopeptidase (cathepsin B) expression in cartilage and synovium from rabbit knees with experimental osteoarthritis: gene expression in chondrocytes in response to interleukin-1 and matrix depletion, **108**

ankylosing spondylitis, Ankylosing spondylitis in west Africans—evidence for a non-HLA-B*27 protective effect: *matters arising,* **696**

Ankylosing spondylitis in West Africans—evidence for a non-HLA-B*27 protective effect, **68**

Association of gut inflammation with increased serum IgA class Klebsiella antibody concentrations in patients with axial ankylosing spondylitis (AS): implication for different aetiopathogenetic mechanisms for axial and peripheral AS?, **180**

Enhanced jejunal production of antibodies to Klebsiella and other Enterobacteria in patients with ankylosing spondylitis and rheumatoid arthritis, **421**

No endotoxin detected in plasma of patients with ankylosing spondylitis: *letter,* **279**

Sister chromatid exchange analysis in the lymphocytes of patients with ankylosing spondylitis, **275**

Temporomandibular joint osseous morphology in a consecutive sample of ankylosing spondylitis patients, **103**

The LMP2 polymorphism is associated with susceptibility to acute anterior uveitis in HLA-B27 positive juvenile and adult Mexican subjects with ankylosing spondylitis, **488**

antibodies, Association of gut inflammation with increased serum IgA class Klebsiella antibody concentrations in patients with axial ankylosing spondylitis (AS): implication for different aetiopathogenetic mechanisms for axial and peripheral AS?, **180**

Fasting enhances mucosal antigen specific B cell responses in rheumatoid arthritis, **130**

antibody, Enhanced jejunal production of antibodies to Klebsiella and other Enterobacteria in patients with ankylosing spondylitis and rheumatoid arthritis, **421**

anticardiolipin antibodies, Thrombocytopenia in the antiphospholipid syndrome, **194**

anti-dsDNA, The predictive value of fluctuations in IgM and IgG class anti-dsDNA antibodies for relapses in systemic lupus erythematosus. A prospective long term observation, **661**

anti-endothelial cell antibodies, Assessment of anti-endothelial cell antibodies in systemic sclerosis and Sjögren's syndrome, **230**

anti-idiotypic antibodies, New methods of treatment in an experimental murine model of systemic lupus erythematosus induced by idiotypic manipulation : *review,* **5**

anti-La/SS-B, Anti-Ro/SS-A and anti-La/SS-B antibodies associated with cardiac involvement in childhood systemic lupus erythematosus, **272**

antioxidants, Serum concentrations of α tocopherol, β carotene, and retinol preceding the diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus, **323**

antiperinuclear factor, Antiperinuclear factors are present in polyarthritis before ACR criteria for rheumatoid arthritis are fulfilled, **123**

antiperinuclear factors, Antiperinuclear factors are present in polyarthritis before ACR criteria for rheumatoid arthritis are fulfilled: *matters arising,* **395**

antiphospholipid antibodies, An acute multiorgan thrombotic disorder associated with antiphospholipid antibodies; two 'catastrophic' cases: *letter,* **568**

anti-Ro/SS-A, Anti-Ro/SS-A and anti-La/SS-B antibodies associated with cardiac involvement in childhood systemic lupus erythematosus, **272**

anti-Ro/SS-A antibodies, Prevalence and clinical relevance of 52-kDa and 60-kDa Ro/SS-A autoantibodies in Japanese patients with systemic sclerosis, **667**

aplastic anaemia, Primary Sjögren's syndrome and aplastic anaemia: *letter,* **438**

arteritis, Endomyocardial fibrosis in Behçet's disease, **205**

arthritis, Radiographic patterns and response to corticosteroid hip injection, **476**

Reduced cortical responses to noxious heat in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **601**

Technetium-99m labelled liposomes to image experimental arthritis, **369**

arthrograph, Use of an objective measure of articular stiffness to record changes in finger joints after intra-articular injection of corticosteroid, **71**

arthrography, Comparison of the accuracy of steroid placement with clinical outcome in patients with shoulder symptoms, **59**

arthroplasty derived macrophages, Human arthroplasty derived macrophages differentiate into osteoclastic bone resorbing cells, **414**

articular cartilage, Changes in articular cartilage in experimentally induced patellar subluxation, **677**

articular erosion, Do gold rings protect against articular erosion in rheumatoid arthritis?, **497**

autoantibodies, Autoantibodies predicting the outcome of rheumatoid arthritis: evaluation in two subsets of patients according to severity of radiographic damage, **682**

Rheumatoid arthritis: autoreactive T cells recognising a novel 68k autoantigen, **317**

Rheumatoid factors: where are we now?: *leader,* **285**

autoantigen, Rheumatoid arthritis: autoreactive T cells recognising a novel 68k autoantigen, **317**

autonomic nervous system, Neuropeptides of the autonomic nervous system in Sjögren's syndrome, **737**

autoreactive T cells, Rheumatoid arthritis: autoreactive T cells recognising a novel 68k autoantigen, **317**

avidity index, The functional affinity of IgM rheumatoid factor is related to the disease duration in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **126**

bacterial arthritis, Incidence and sources of native and prosthetic joint infection: a community based prospective survey, **470**

Behçet's disease, Endomyocardial fibrosis in Behçet's disease, **205**

bilateral adrenal haemorrhagic infarction, Acute adrenal failure secondary to bilateral infarction of the adrenal glands as the first manifestation of primary antiphospholipid antibody syndrome: *letter,* **567**

biomechanics, Use of an objective measure of articular stiffness to record changes in finger joints after intra-articular injection of corticosteroid, **71**

bisphosphonates, Bisphosphonate therapy of reflex sympathetic dystrophy syndrome , **201**

How do bisphosphonates prevent fractures?: *leader,* **510**

bleeding disorder, Bloody arthritis, **12**

body mass, Prevalence of low body mass in rheumatoid arthritis: association with the acute phase response, **326**

body mass index, Synovial fluid concentrations of the C-propeptide of type II collagen correlate with body mass index in primary knee osteoarthritis, **500**

bone destruction, Initiation and perpetuation of rat adjuvant arthritis is inhibited by the anti-CD2 monoclonal antibody (mAb) OX34, **716**

bone former, Bone formers: osteophyte and enthesophyte formation are positively associated, **85**

bone mass, Growth in infancy and bone mass in later life, **17**

bone mineral density, Changes in bone mineral density in patients with Paget's disease treated with risedronate, **405**
bone mineral density, Bisphosphonate therapy of reflex sympathetic dystrophy syndrome, **201**
bone necrosis, Influence of the volume of osteonecrosis on the outcome of core decompression of the femoral head, **747**
bone resorption, Human arthroplasty derived macrophages differentiate into osteoclastic bone resorbing cells, **414**
bone sialoprotein, Cartilage and bone macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid in rheumatoid arthritis: relation to development of knee or hip joint destruction, **91**
bronchiectasis, Pulmonary function tests and high resolution computed tomography of the lungs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **596**
brucellar spondylitis, Pyogenic, tuberculous, and brucellar vertebral osteomyelitis: a descriptive and comparative study of 219 cases, **709**

calcitonin, Treatment with calcitonin for osteoporosis: *matters arising,* **440**
calcium pyrophosphate crystal, Calcium pyrophosphate crystal deposition is not always 'wear and tear' or aging: *lesson of the month,* **586**
calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate, Quality assurance for synovial fluid examination for crystals: an improved method, **504**
cancer, Study of eight cases of cancer in 426 rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with methotrexate, **97**
capillaries, The poor man's capillary microscope. A novel technique for the assessment of capillary morphology, **435**
cardiovascular disease, Effect of disease modifying agents on the lipid profiles of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **374**
carotene, Serum concentrations of α tocopherol, β carotene, and retinol preceding the diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus, **323**
carpal tunnel syndrome, Fibromyalgia and carpal tunnel syndrome: *matters arising,* **438**
cartilage, Gene expression of matrix metalloproteinases 1, 3, and 9 by chondrocytes in osteoarthritic human knee articular cartilage is zone and grade specific, **542**
Observations on the microenvironmental nature of cartilage degradation in rheumatoid arthritis: *now and then,* **151**
Synovial fluid concentrations of the C-propeptide of type II collagen correlate with body mass index in primary knee osteoarthritis, **500**
Temporal pattern of cysteine endopeptidase (cathepsin B) expression in cartilage and synovium from rabbit knees with experimental osteoarthritis: gene expression in chondrocytes in response to interleukin-1 and matrix depletion, **108**
cartilage degeneration, Changes in articular cartilage in experimentally induced patellar subluxation, **677**
cartilage markers, Cartilage markers in synovial fluid in symptomatic knee osteoarthritis, **64**
cartilage oligomeric matrix protein, Cartilage and bone macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid in rheumatoid arthritis: relation to development of knee or hip joint destruction, **91**
Cartilage macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid. Markers of the disease course in patients with acute oligoarthritis, **751**
case definition, Prevalence of shoulder pain in the community: the influence of case definition, **308**
cathepsin-B, Temporal pattern of cysteine endopeptidase (cathepsin B) expression in cartilage and synovium from rabbit knees with experimental osteoarthritis: gene expression in chondrocytes in response to interleukin-1 and matrix depletion, **108**
CD2, Initiation and perpetuation of rat adjuvant arthritis is inhibited by the anti-CD2 monoclonal antibody (mAb) OX34, **716**
CD32, FcγRIIa polymorphism in systemic lupus erythematosus, **744**
CD8+ T cells, Long term persistent accumulation of CD8+ T cells in synovial fluid of rheumatoid arthritis, **613**
cell count, Comparison of manual and automated cell counts in EDTA preserved synovial fluids. Storage has little influence on the results, **622**
cell line, Characterisation of fibroblast-like cells in pannus lesions of patients with rheumatoid arthritis sharing properties of fibroblasts and chondrocytes, **262**
childhood arthritis, Classifying childhood arthritis: *leader,* **79**
children, Subgroups of primary Sjögren's syndrome. Sjögren's syndrome in male and paediatric Greek patients, **333**
cholesterol, Effect of disease modifying agents on the lipid profiles of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **374**
chondrocyte, Characterisation of fibroblast-like cells in pannus lesions of patients with rheumatoid arthritis sharing properties of fibroblasts and chondrocytes, **262**
chondrocytes, Phenotypic modulation of chondrocytes as a potential therapeutic target in osteoarthritis: a hypothesis, **287**
chondroitin sulphate, Chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in progressive versus non-progressive osteoarthritis, **119**
Synovial fluid chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in arthritic and normal knees, **299**
chondromalacia patellae, Changes in articular cartilage in experimentally induced patellar subluxation, **677**
chronic knee pain, Radiographic osteoarthritis of the knee classified by the Ahlbäck and Kellgren & Lawrence systems for the tibiofemoral joint in people aged 35–54 years with chronic knee pain, **493**
chronic synovitis, Measurement of synovial lining volume by magnetic resonance imaging of the knee in chronic synovitis, **526**
cigarette smoking, Cigarette smoking and rheumatoid arthritis severity, **463**
circadian rhythms, Dilemmas of low dosage glucocorticoid treatment in rheumatoid arthritis: considerations of timing: *leader,* **1**
classification, Classifying childhood arthritis: *leader,* **79**
classification criteria, Prevalence of Sjögren's syndrome in a closed rural community, **521**
clinical features, Spondylodiscitis in SAPHO syndrome. A series of eight cases, **52**
clinical trial, Clinical trials in rheumatoid arthritis: methodological suggestions for assessing radiographs arising from the GRISAR study, **608**
Putative analgesic activity of repeated oral doses of vitamin E in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis. Results of a prospective placebo controlled double blind trial, **649**
collagen, Absence of peripheral blood T cell responses to 'shared epitope' containing peptides in recent onset rheumatoid arthritis, **240**
collagen crosslinks, Tissue crosslinks concentrations in normal joints and chronic articular diseases, **337**
collagen induced arthritis, Granulocyte-macrophage colony stimulating factor exacerbates collagen induced arthritis in mice, **364**
collagen synthesis, Synovial fluid concentrations of the C-propeptide of type II collagen correlate with body mass index in primary knee osteoarthritis, **500**
CONSORT checklist, Uniform structured formats for scientific communications—how far should we go?: *leader,* **81**
core decompression, Influence of the volume of osteonecrosis on the outcome of core decompression of the femoral head, **747**
cortex, Reduced cortical responses to noxious heat in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **601**
corticosteroid, Radiographic patterns and response to corticosteroid hip injection, **476**
crystal synovitis, Use of an objective measure of articular stiffness to record changes in finger joints after intra-articular injection of corticosteroid, **71**
cutaneous subsets, Survival prognostic factors and markers of morbidity in Spanish patients with systemic sclerosis, **723**
cyclophosphamide, Immunosuppressive treatment in severe connective tissue diseases: effects of low dose intravenous cyclophosphamide, **481**
cytokines, Cytokine production in whole blood cell cultures of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **693**
Detection of oncostatin M in synovial fluid from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **184**
Transforming growth factor β1 and interleukin 4 induced α smooth muscle actin expression and myofibroblast-like differentiation in human synovial fibroblasts in vitro: modulation by basic fibroblast growth factor, **426**
cytology, Comparison of manual and automated cell counts in EDTA preserved synovial fluids. Storage has little influence on the results, **622**

dendritic cell markers, Characterisation of follicular dendritic cells in labial salivary glands of patients with primary Sjögren syndrome: comparison with tonsillar lymphoid follicles, **140**
deprivation, Effect of social deprivation on disease severity and outcome in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **410**
diagnostic tests, The poor man's capillary microscope. A novel technique for the assessment of capillary morphology, **435**
diarrhoea, Intractable diarrhoea associated with secondary amyloidosis in rheumatoid arthritis, **535**
digital necrosis, Digital necrosis with Ogilvie's syndrome: *lesson of the month,* **224**
disability, Prevalence of shoulder pain in the community: the influence of case definition, **308**
disease activity measures, Correlation between conventional disease activity measures in juvenile chronic arthritis, **197**
disease modifying antirheumatic drugs, Combination DMARD therapy for rheumatoid arthritis. Full or low DMARD doses?: *letter,* **336**
disease severity, Influence of the HLA-DRβ shared epitope on susceptibility to and clinical expression of rheumatoid arthritis in Chilean patients, **191**
distress, The relation between tender points and fibromyalgia symptom variables: evidence that fibromyalgia is not a discrete disorder in the clinic, **268**
dolorimetry, The relation between tender points and fibromyalgia symptom variables: evidence that fibromyalgia is not a discrete disorder in the clinic, **268**
dose timing, Dilemmas of low dosage glucocorticoid treatment in rheumatoid arthritis: considerations of timing: *leader,* **1**
dry mouth, A case of secondary Sjögren's syndrome with a swollen thigh: *lesson of the month,* **162**

dyslipidaemia, Dyslipidaemia and rheumatoid arthritis: *leader,* **341**
dysplasia, Acetabular dysplasia and osteoarthritis of the hip in elderly white women, **627**

echocardiography, Echocardiographic findings in primary Sjögren's syndrome: *letter,* **568**
endocarditis, Endomyocardial fibrosis in Behçet's disease, **205**
endomyocardial fibrosis, Endomyocardial fibrosis in Behçet's disease, **205**
endotoxin, No endotoxin detected in plasma of patients with ankylosing spondylitis: *letter,* **279**
enterobacteria, Enhanced jejunal production of antibodies to Klebsiella and other Enterobacteria in patients with ankylosing spondylitis and rheumatoid arthritis, **421**
enthesophyte, Bone formers: osteophyte and enthesophyte formation are positively associated, **85**
enzyme immunoassay, Association of gut inflammation with increased serum IgA class Klebsiella antibody concentrations in patients with axial ankylosing spondylitis (AS): implication for different aetiopathogenetic mechanisms for axial and peripheral AS?, **180**
enzyme linked immunosorbent assay, Enhanced jejunal production of antibodies to Klebsiella and other Enterobacteria in patients with ankylosing spondylitis and rheumatoid arthritis, **421**
The predictive value of fluctuations in IgM and IgG class anti-dsDNA antibodies for relapses in systemic lupus erythematosus. A prospective long term observation, **661**
epidemiology, Cigarette smoking and rheumatoid arthritis severity, **463**
Incidence and sources of native and prosthetic joint infection: a community based prospective survey, **470**
Prevalence of Sjögren's syndrome in a closed rural community, **521**
Radiographic osteoarthritis of the knee classified by the Ahlbäck and Kellgren & Lawrence systems for the tibiofemoral joint in people aged 35–54 years with chronic knee pain, **493**
Serum immunoglobulins and the risk of rheumatoid arthritis, **351**
ethics, Happy families: *leader,* **149**
etidronate, Treatment with etidronate for men with idiopathic osteoporosis: *matters arising,* **280**
evolution of osteoporosis, Evolution of osteoporosis: *matters arising,* **78**
extensor tenosynovitis, Remitting distal lower extremity swelling with pitting oedema in acute sarcoidosis: *letter,* **565**
extracellular matrix proteins, Increased expression of integrins on fibroblast-like synoviocytes from rheumatoid arthritis in vitro correlates with enhanced binding to extracellular matrix proteins, **45**
extracorporeal photochemotherapy, Is there a future for extracorporeal photochemotherapy in the treatment of the rheumatological diseases?: *leader,* **339**

Fc receptors, FcγRIIa polymorphism in systemic lupus erythematosus, **744**
fibroblast, Characterisation of fibroblast-like cells in pannus lesions of patients with rheumatoid arthritis sharing properties of fibroblasts and chondrocytes, **262**
fibroblast-like synoviocytes, Increased expression of integrins on fibroblast-like synoviocytes from rheumatoid arthritis in vitro correlates with enhanced binding to extracellular matrix proteins, **45**
fibromyalgia, Fibromyalgia and carpal tunnel syndrome: *matters arising,* **438**
The relation between tender points and fibromyalgia symptom variables: evidence that fibromyalgia is not a discrete disorder in the clinic, **268**
finger drop, Finger drop in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis: *matters arising,* **280**
flare, Effect of resumption of second line drugs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis that flared up after treatment discontinuation, **235**
fracture, Insufficiency fracture of the sacrum revealing a pregnancy associated osteoporosis. First case report: *letter,* **278**
fractures, How do bisphosphonates prevent fractures?: *leader,* **510**
functional affinity, The functional affinity of IgM rheumatoid factor is related to the disease duration in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **126**
functional performance, Sensorimotor changes and functional performance in patients with knee osteoarthritis, **641**

genetics, FcγRIIa polymorphism in systemic lupus erythematosus, **744**
Genetic and environmental factors in polymyalgia rheumatica: *leader,* **576**
Happy families: *leader,* **149**
giant cell arthritis, Giant cell arteritis of the leg in a patient with hepatitis C virus infection: *letter,* **697**
glucocorticoids, Prevention of glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis: *leader,* **507**
The timing of glucocorticoid administration in rheumatoid arthritis, **27**
gold ring, Do gold rings protect against articular erosion in rheumatoid arthritis?, **497**
gout, Gout is on the increase in New Zealand, **22**
Serum uric acid in acute gout: *letter,* **696**
gouty arthritis, Gouty arthritis in the manubriosternal joint: *letter,* **571**
granulocyte-macrophage colony stimulating factor, Granulocyte-macrophage colony stimulating factor exacerbates collagen induced arthritis in mice, **364**
growth, Growth in infancy and bone mass in later life, **17**
gut, Association of gut inflammation with increased serum IgA class Klebsiella antibody concentrations in patients with axial ankylosing spondylitis (AS): implication for different aetiopathogenetic mechanisms for axial and peripheral AS?, **180**

haemarthrosis, Bloody arthritis, **12**
haemophiliac arthropathy, Bloody arthritis, **12**
hand, Association between osteoarthritis of the hand and knee in a population of skeletons from London, **116**
hand radiography, Do gold rings protect against articular erosion in rheumatoid arthritis?, **497**
Health Assessment Questionnaire, Effect of social deprivation on disease severity and outcome in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **410**
hepatitis C virus, Giant cell arteritis of the leg in a patient with hepatitis C virus infection: *letter,* **697**
Hepatitis C virus infection in 'primary' Sjögren's syndrome: prevalence and clinical significance in a series of 90 patients, **173**
Immunohistochemistry of minor salivary gland biopsy specimens from patients with Sjögren's syndrome with and without hepatitis C virus infection, **390**
hepatitis C virus antibody, Prevalence of hepatitis C virus antibody in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus: *letter,* **570**
high resolution computed tomography, Pulmonary function tests and high resolution computed tomography of the lungs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **596**
hip, Acetabular dysplasia and osteoarthritis of the hip in elderly white women, **627**
Apparent hip osteoarthritis in a 16 year old girl: *lesson of the month,* **343**
Radiographic patterns and response to corticosteroid hip injection, **476**
hip replacement: women, Osteoarthrosis of the hip in women and its relation to physical load at work and in the home, **293**
HLA, Influence of the HLA-DRβ shared epitope on susceptibility to and clinical expression of rheumatoid arthritis in Chilean patients, **191**
Methotrexate treatment in patients with adult onset Still's disease—retrospective study of 13 Japanese cases, **144**
HLA antigens, Increase of HLA-DRB10408 and -DQB10301 in HLA-B27 positive reactive arthritis, **37**
HLA B*27, Invasion and persistence of *Salmonella* in human fibroblasts positive or negative for endogenous HLA B*27, **671**
HLA Class 11 alleles HLA-DRB1 allele, Use of monoclonal antibodies to detect disease associated HLA-DRB1 alleles and the shared epitope in rheumatoid arthritis, **135**
HLA-B27, Ankylosing spondylitis in West Africans—evidence for a non-HLA-B27 protective effect, **68**
Long term prognosis of reactive salmonella arthritis, **516**
hormone replacement therapy, Is hormone replacement therapy protective for hand and knee osteoarthritis in women?: The Chingford study, **432**
HTLV-I, High prevalence of Sjögren's syndrome in patients with HTLV-I associated myelopathy, **167**
HTLV-I associated myelopathy, High prevalence of Sjögren's syndrome in patients with HTLV-I associated myelopathy, **167**
hyaluronan, Chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in progressive versus non-progressive osteoarthritis, **119**
Intra-articular hyaluronan treatment for osteoarthritis: *matters arising,* **441**
Synovial fluid chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in arthritic and normal knees, **299**
hydroxychloroquine, Hydroxychloroquine and visual screening in a rheumatology outpatient clinic, **188**
hypermobility, Hypermobility: *leader,* **573**
hyperuricaemia, Gout is on the increase in New Zealand, **22**

IgA-α_1-antitrypsin complex, Measurement of IgA-α_1-antitrypsin complex in rheumatoid arthritis: A question of specificity?: *matters arising,* **439**
IgG4, Generation and molecular characterisation of monoclonal IgG4 rheumatoid factor from a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, **74**
immobilisation, Immobilisation causes longlasting matrix changes both in the immobilised and contralateral joint cartilage, **255**
immunisation, Fasting enhances mucosal antigen specific B cell responses in rheumatoid arthritis, **130**
immunoglobulin classes, The predictive value of fluctuations in IgM and IgG class anti-dsDNA antibodies for relapses in systemic lupus erythematosus. A prospective long term observation, **661**
immunoglobulins, Serum immunoglobulins and the risk of rheumatoid arthritis, **351**
immunohistochemistry, Immunohistochemistry of minor salivary gland biopsy specimens from patients with Sjögren's syndrome with and without hepatitis C virus infection, **390**

immunosuppressive side effects, Immunosuppressive treatment in severe connective tissue diseases: effects of low dose intravenous cyclophosphamide, **481**
in situ hybridisation, Gene expression of matrix metalloproteinases 1, 3, and 9 by chondrocytes in osteoarthritic human knee articular cartilage is zone and grade specific, **542**
infancy, Growth in infancy and bone mass in later life, **17**
inflammation, Intra-articular pressure profile of the knee joint in a spectrum of inflammatory arthropathies, **686**
inflammation imaging, Technetium-99m labelled liposomes to image experimental arthritis, **369**
inflammatory arthritis, Intra-articular pressure profile of the knee joint in a spectrum of inflammatory arthropathies, **686**
Pain in the rheumatic diseases: *matters arising*, **395**
inflammatory joint disease, Age specific mortality in Finnish women with chronic inflammatory joint diseases during 1977–93: *letter*, **754**
integrins, Characterisation of follicular dendritic cells in labial salivary glands of patients with primary Sjögren syndrome: comparison with tonsillar lymphoid follicles, **140**
interferon gamma, Decrease in peripheral type 1 over type 2 T cell cytokine production in patients with rheumatoid arthritis correlates with an increase in severity of disease, **656**
interleukin 4, Decrease in peripheral type 1 over type 2 T cell cytokine production in patients with rheumatoid arthritis correlates with an increase in severity of disease, **656**
interleukin 6, The timing of glucocorticoid administration in rheumatoid arthritis, **27**
intra-articular injection, Radiographic patterns and response to corticosteroid hip injection, **476**
intra-articular pressure, Intra-articular pressure profile of the knee joint in a spectrum of inflammatory arthropathies, **686**
intra-articular steroids, Comparison of the accuracy of steroid placement with clinical outcome in patients with shoulder symptoms, **59**
intra-articular therapy, Quantitative magnetic resonance imaging of the knee: a method of measuring response to intra-articular treatments, **378**
intrasynovial therapy, Use of an objective measure of articular stiffness to record changes in finger joints after intra-articular injection of corticosteroid, **71**
intravenous immunoglobulins, New methods of treatment in an experimental murine model of systemic lupus erythematosus induced by idiotypic manipulation : *review*, **5**
intraventricular thrombus, Endomyocardial fibrosis in Behçet's disease, **205**

joint damage, PAF, a potent proinflammatory mediator, looking for its role in the pathogenesis of joint damage: *leader*, **211**
joint loading, Immobilisation causes longlasting matrix changes both in the immobilised and contralateral joint cartilage, **255**
joint tissues, Tissue crosslinks concentrations in normal joints and chronic articular diseases, **337**
juvenile chronic arthritis, Correlation between conventional disease activity measures in juvenile chronic arthritis, **197**

keratan sulphate, Chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in progressive versus non-progressive osteoarthritis, **119**
Synovial fluid chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in arthritic and normal knees, **299**
Klebsiella pneumoniae, Association of gut inflammation with increased serum IgA class Klebsiella antibody concentrations in patients with axial ankylosing spondylitis (AS): implication for different aetiopathogenetic mechanisms for axial and peripheral AS?, **180**
knee, Association between osteoarthritis of the hand and knee in a population of skeletons from London, **116**
Chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in progressive versus non-progressive osteoarthritis, **119**
Measurement of synovial lining volume by magnetic resonance imaging of the knee in chronic synovitis, **526**
Synovial fluid chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in arthritic and normal knees, **299**
knee joint, Relations between synovial fluid and serum concentrations of osteocalcin and other markers of joint tissue turnover in the knee joint compared with peripheral blood, **558**
knee joint lavage, Cartilage markers in synovial fluid in symptomatic knee osteoarthritis, **64**

labial salivary gland, ICAM-1, E-selectin, and TNF α expression in labial salivary glands of patients with rheumatoid vasculitis, **41**
life events, Further evidence that low androgen values are a cause of rheumatoid arthritis: the response of rheumatoid arthritis to seriously stressful life events: *letter*, **566**
lipopolysaccharide, No endotoxin detected in plasma of patients with ankylosing spondylitis: *letter*, **279**
LMP2 gene, The LMP2 polymorphism is associated with susceptibility to acute anterior uveitis in HLA-B27 positive juvenile and adult Mexican subjects with ankylosing spondylitis, **488**
LMP2 polymorphism, No primary association between LMP2 polymorphisms and extraspinal manifestations in spondyloarthropathies, **741**
low back pain, Efficacy of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for low back pain: a systematic review of randomised clinical trials: *review*, **214**
Prevalence of stenotic changes in arteries supplying the lumbar spine. A postmortem angiographic study on 140 subjects, **591**
low dose glucocorticoids, Dilemmas of low dosage glucocorticoid treatment in rheumatoid arthritis: considerations of timing: *leader*, **1**
lumbar aortograph, Prevalence of stenotic changes in arteries supplying the lumbar spine. A postmortem angiographic study on 140 subjects, **591**
lumbar arteries, Prevalence of stenotic changes in arteries supplying the lumbar spine. A postmortem angiographic study on 140 subjects, **591**
lung, Survival prognostic factors and markers of morbidity in Spanish patients with systemic sclerosis, **723**
lupus anticoagulant, Thrombocytopenia in the antiphospholipid syndrome, **194**
lupus nephritis, Urinary albumin excretion in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus without renal disease, **386**
lymphoma, Does lymphoma 'cure' rheumatoid arthritis?: *letter*, **278**
Study of eight cases of cancer in 426 rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with methotrexate, **97**

mAb therapy, Initiation and perpetuation of rat adjuvant arthritis is inhibited by the anti-CD2 monoclonal antibody (mAb) OX34, **716**
magnetic resonance imaging, Influence of the volume of osteonecrosis on the outcome of core decompression of the femoral head, **747**
Measurement of synovial lining volume by magnetic resonance imaging of the knee in chronic synovitis, **526**
Quantitative magnetic resonance imaging of the knee: a method of measuring response to intra-articular treatments, **378**
major histocompatibility complex, Absence of peripheral blood T cell responses to 'shared epitope' containing peptides in recent onset rheumatoid arthritis, **240**
manubriosternal joint, Gouty arthritis in the manubriosternal joint: *letter*, **571**
Maori, Gout is on the increase in New Zealand, **22**
material properties, Mechanical and material properties of the subchondral bone plate from the femoral head of patients with osteoarthritis or osteoporosis, **247**
men, Subgroups of primary Sjögren's syndrome. Sjögren's syndrome in male and paediatric Greek patients, **333**
metalloproteinases, Gene expression of matrix metalloproteinases 1, 3, and 9 by chondrocytes in osteoarthritic human knee articular cartilage is zone and grade specific, **542**
methodology, Efficacy of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for low back pain: a systematic review of randomised clinical trials: *review*, **214**
methotrexate, Methotrexate and triamterene—a potentially fatal combination?: *letter*, **209**
Methotrexate in patients with moderate systemic lupus erythematosus (exclusion of renal and central nervous system disease), **382**
Methotrexate treatment in patients with adult onset Still's disease—retrospective study of 13 Japanese cases, **144**
Study of eight cases of cancer in 426 rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with methotrexate, **97**
microalbuminuria, Urinary albumin excretion in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus without renal disease, **386**
microscopy, The poor man's capillary microscope. A novel technique for the assessment of capillary morphology, **435**
miscarriage, Thrombocytopenia in the antiphospholipid syndrome, **194**
monoclonal antibody, Generation and molecular characterisation of monoclonal IgG4 rheumatoid factor from a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, **74**
Use of monoclonal antibodies to detect disease associated HLA-DRB1 alleles and the shared epitope in rheumatoid arthritis, **135**
mucosa, Association of gut inflammation with increased serum IgA class Klebsiella antibody concentrations in patients with axial ankylosing spondylitis (AS): implication for different aetiopathogenetic mechanisms for axial and peripheral AS?, **180**
musculoskeletal system, Aging and the musculoskeletal system: *now and then*, **578**
Mycoplasma hominis, Septic arthritis by Mycoplasma hominis: a case report and review of the medical literature: *letter*, **699**
myocarditis, Anti-Ro/SS-A and anti-La/SS-B antibodies associated with cardiac involvement in childhood systemic lupus erythematosus, **272**

myofibroblast, Transforming growth factor β1 and interleukin 4 induced α smooth muscle actin expression and myofibroblast-like differentiation in human synovial fibroblasts in vitro: modulation by basic fibroblast growth factor, **426**

necrotic volume, Influence of the volume of osteonecrosis on the outcome of core decompression of the femoral head, **747**
nephrotic syndrome, Renal vein thrombosis in Chinese patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, **562**
neuropeptides, Neuropeptides of the autonomic nervous system in Sjögren's syndrome, **737**
neutropenia, rhG-CSF resistant neutropenia in SLE: *letter,* **396**
non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs, Efficacy of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for low back pain: a systematic review of randomised clinical trials: *review,* **214**
N^G-hydroxy-L-arginine, Increased serum N^G-hydroxy-L-arginine in patients with rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus as an index of an increased nitric oxide synthase activity, **330**
nutrition, Nutrition: risk factors for osteoarthritis: *leader,* **397**

Ogilvie's syndrome, Digital necrosis with Ogilvie's syndrome: *lesson of the month,* **224**
oligoarthritis, Cartilage macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid. Markers of the disease course in patients with acute oligoarthritis, **751**
oncostatin M, Detection of oncostatin M in synovial fluid from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **184**
osteoarthritis, Acetabular dysplasia and osteoarthritis of the hip in elderly white women, **627**
Apparent hip osteoarthritis in a 16 year old girl: *lesson of the month,* **343**
Association between osteoarthritis of the hand and knee in a population of skeletons from London, **116**
Cartilage markers in synovial fluid in symptomatic knee osteoarthritis, **64**
Chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in progressive versus non-progressive osteoarthritis, **119**
Detection of oncostatin M in synovial fluid from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **184**
Differential expression and functional behaviour of the αv and β3 integrin subunits in cytokine stimulated fibroblast-like cells derived from synovial tissue of rheumatoid arthritis and osteoarthritis in vitro, **729**
Gene expression of matrix metalloproteinases 1, 3, and 9 by chondrocytes in osteoarthritic human knee articular cartilage is zone and grade specific, **542**
Intra-articular hyaluronan treatment for osteoarthritis: *matters arising,* **441**
Is hormone replacement therapy protective for hand and knee osteoarthritis in women?: The Chingford study, **432**
Mechanical and material properties of the subchondral bone plate from the femoral head of patients with osteoarthritis or osteoporosis, **247**
Nutrition: risk factors for osteoarthritis: *leader,* **397**
Phenotypic modulation of chondrocytes as a potential therapeutic target in osteoarthritis: a hypothesis, **287**
Plasminogen activation in synovial tissues: differences between normal, osteoarthritis, and rheumatoid arthritis joints, **550**
Radiographic osteoarthritis of the knee classified by the Ahlbäck and Kellgren & Lawrence systems for the tibiofemoral joint in people aged 35–54 years with chronic knee pain, **493**
Sensorimotor changes and functional performance in patients with knee osteoarthritis, **641**
Synovial fluid chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in arthritic and normal knees, **299**
Synovial fluid concentrations of the C-propeptide of type II collagen correlate with body mass index in primary knee osteoarthritis, **500**
Temporal pattern of cysteine endopeptidase (cathepsin B) expression in cartilage and synovium from rabbit knees with experimental osteoarthritis: gene expression in chondrocytes in response to interleukin-1 and matrix depletion, **108**
Tissue crosslinks concentrations in normal joints and chronic articular diseases, **337**
osteoarthrosis, Osteoarthrosis of the hip in women and its relation to physical load at work and in the home, **293**
osteocalcin, Relations between synovial fluid and serum concentrations of osteocalcin and other markers of joint tissue turnover in the knee joint compared with peripheral blood, **558**
osteophyte, Bone formers: osteophyte and enthesophyte formation are positively associated, **85**
osteoporosis, Insufficiency fracture of the sacrum revealing a pregnancy associated osteoporosis. First case report: *letter,* **278**
Mechanical and material properties of the subchondral bone plate from the femoral head of patients with osteoarthritis or osteoporosis, **247**
Prevention of glucocorticoid induced osteoporosis: *leader,* **507**
Treatment with calcitonin for osteoporosis: *matters arising,* **440**
Treatment with etidronate for men with idiopathic osteoporosis: *matters arising,* **280**
outcome, Radiographic patterns and response to corticosteroid hip injection, **476**
outpatient training, Rheumatology outpatient training:Time for a re-think?: *leader,* **701**
oxidative injury, Intra-articular pressure profile of the knee joint in a spectrum of inflammatory arthropathies, **686**

PAF, PAF, a potent proinflammatory mediator, looking for its role in the pathogenesis of joint damage: *leader,* **211**
Paget's disease, Changes in bone mineral density in patients with Paget's disease treated with risedronate, **405**
pain, Pain in the rheumatic diseases: *matters arising,* **395**
Reduced cortical responses to noxious heat in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **601**
parotid gland, Subgroups of primary Sjögren's syndrome. Sjögren's syndrome in male and paediatric Greek patients, **333**
patellar subluxation, Changes in articular cartilage in experimentally induced patellar subluxation, **677**
pathogenesis, Invasion and persistence of *Salmonella* in human fibroblasts positive or negative for endogenous HLA B27, **671**
PEG-liposomes, Technetium-99m labelled liposomes to image experimental arthritis, **369**
peptostreptococcus, A case of secondary Sjögren's syndrome with a swollen thigh: *lesson of the month,* **162**
pericarditis, Anti-Ro/SS-A and anti-La/SS-B antibodies associated with cardiac involvement in childhood systemic lupus erythematosus, **272**
pericardium, Pericardial involvement in systemic sclerosis, **393**
periodontal disease, A case of secondary Sjögren's syndrome with a swollen thigh: *lesson of the month,* **162**
peripheral arthritis, No primary association between LMP2 polymorphisms and extraspinal manifestations in spondyloarthropathies, **741**
physical workload, Osteoarthrosis of the hip in women and its relation to physical load at work and in the home, **293**
pigmented villonodular synovitis, Bloody arthritis, **12**
Pigmented villonodular synovitis: *letter,* **336**
pitting oedema, Remitting distal lower extremity swelling with pitting oedema in acute sarcoidosis: *letter,* **565**
plasminogen activation, Plasminogen activation in synovial tissues: differences between normal, osteoarthritis, and rheumatoid arthritis joints, **550**
plasminogen activator inhibitor-1, Long term follow up of von Willebrand factor and plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 in patients with polymyalgia rheumatica: *letter,* **698**
pneumococcal septicaemia, Pneumococcal septicaemia in a patient with systemic lupus erythematosus, **403**
polyarthritis, Antiperinuclear factors are present in polyarthritis before ACR criteria for rheumatoid arthritis are fulfilled: *matters arising,* **395**
polymyalgia rheumatica, Genetic and environmental factors in polymyalgia rheumatica: *leader,* **576**
Long term follow up of von Willebrand factor and plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 in patients with polymyalgia rheumatica: *letter,* **698**
positron emission tomography, Reduced cortical responses to noxious heat in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **601**
posterior interosseous nerve lesion, Finger drop in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis: *matters arising,* **280**
postmortem examination, Prevalence of stenotic changes in arteries supplying the lumbar spine. A postmortem angiographic study on 140 subjects, **591**
pregnancy, Insufficiency fracture of the sacrum revealing a pregnancy associated osteoporosis. First case report: *letter,* **278**
prevalence, Prevalence of shoulder pain in the community: the influence of case definition, **308**
prevention, Incidence and sources of native and prosthetic joint infection: a community based prospective survey, **470**
primary antiphospholipid antibody syndrome, Acute adrenal failure secondary to bilateral infarction of the adrenal glands as the first manifestation of primary antiphospholipid antibody syndrome: *letter,* **567**
profilaggrin, Antiperinuclear factors are present in polyarthritis before ACR criteria for rheumatoid arthritis are fulfilled, **123**
prognosis, Long term prognosis of reactive salmonella arthritis, **516**
Survival prognostic factors and markers of morbidity in Spanish patients with systemic sclerosis, **723**
prognostic factors, Autoantibodies predicting the outcome of rheumatoid arthritis: evaluation in two subsets of patients according to severity of radiographic damage, **682**
prosthetic joint infection, Incidence and sources of native and prosthetic joint infection: a community based prospective survey, **470**
proteoglycans, Immobilisation causes longlasting matrix changes both in the immobilised and contralateral joint cartilage , **255**
pulmonary function tests, Pulmonary function tests and high resolution computed tomography of the lungs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **596**
pulmonary hypertension, Survival prognostic factors and markers of morbidity in Spanish patients with systemic sclerosis, **723**

pyogenic spondylitis, Pyogenic, tuberculous, and brucellar vertebral osteomyelitis: a descriptive and comparative study of 219 cases, **709**
pyomyositis, A case of secondary Sjögren's syndrome with a swollen thigh: *lesson of the month,* **162**

quality assurance, Quality assurance for synovial fluid examination for crystals: an improved method, **504**

radiographic classification, Radiographic osteoarthritis of the knee classified by the Ahlbäck and Kellgren & Lawrence systems for the tibiofemoral joint in people aged 35–54 years with chronic knee pain, **493**
radiography, Radiographic patterns and response to corticosteroid hip injection, **476**
randomised clinical trials, Efficacy of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for low back pain: a systematic review of randomised clinical trials: *review,* **214**
Raynaud's disease, The poor man's capillary microscope. A novel technique for the assessment of capillary morphology, **435**
Raynaud's phenomenon, Assessment of anti-endothelial cell antibodies in systemic sclerosis and Sjögren's syndrome, **230**
reactive arthritis, Increase of HLA-DRB10408 and -DQB10301 in HLA-B27 positive reactive arthritis, **37**
Limited effect of sulphasalazine treatment in reactive arthritis. A randomised double blind placebo controlled trial, **32**
Long term prognosis of reactive salmonella arthritis, **516**
reflex sympathetic dystrophy syndrome, Bisphosphonate therapy of reflex sympathetic dystrophy syndrome, **201**
remobilisation, Immobilisation causes longlasting matrix changes both in the immobilised and contralateral joint cartilage, **255**
renal vein thrombosis, Renal vein thrombosis in Chinese patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, **562**
rheumatic diseases, Hydroxychloroquine and visual screening in a rheumatology outpatient clinic, **188**
rheumatoid arthritis, A case of secondary Sjögren's syndrome with a swollen thigh: *lesson of the month,* **162**
Absence of peripheral blood T cell responses to 'shared epitope' containing peptides in recent onset rheumatoid arthritis, **240**
Antiperinuclear factors are present in polyarthritis before ACR criteria for rheumatoid arthritis are fulfilled: *matters arising,* **395**
Antiperinuclear factors are present in polyarthritis before ACR criteria for rheumatoid arthritis are fulfilled, **123**
Autoantibodies predicting the outcome of rheumatoid arthritis: evaluation in two subsets of patients according to severity of radiographic damage, **682**
Cartilage and bone macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid in rheumatoid arthritis: relation to development of knee or hip joint destruction, **91**
Cigarette smoking and rheumatoid arthritis severity, **463**
Clinical trials in rheumatoid arthritis: methodological suggestions for assessing radiographs arising from the GRISAR study, **608**
Combination DMARD therapy for rheumatoid arthritis. Full or low DMARD doses?: *letter,* **336**
Cytokine production in whole blood cell cultures of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **693**
Decrease in peripheral type 1 over type 2 T cell cytokine production in patients with rheumatoid arthritis correlates with an increase in severity of disease, **656**
Detection of oncostatin M in synovial fluid from patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **184**
Differential expression and functional behaviour of the αv and β3 integrin subunits in cytokine stimulated fibroblast-like cells derived from synovial tissue of rheumatoid arthritis and osteoarthritis in vitro, **729**
Dilemmas of low dosage glucocorticoid treatment in rheumatoid arthritis: considerations of timing: *leader,* **1**
Do gold rings protect against articular erosion in rheumatoid arthritis?, **497**
Do sex hormones modulate the synovial macrophages in rheumatoid arthritis?: *leader,* **281**
Does lymphoma 'cure' rheumatoid arthritis?: *letter,* **278**
Dyslipidaemia and rheumatoid arthritis: *leader,* **341**
Effect of disease modifying agents on the lipid profiles of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **374**
Effect of resumption of second line drugs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis that flared up after treatment discontinuation, **235**
Effect of social deprivation on disease severity and outcome in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **410**
Fasting enhances mucosal antigen specific B cell responses in rheumatoid arthritis, **130**
Finger drop in a patient with rheumatoid arthritis: *matters arising,* **280**
Further evidence that low androgen values are a cause of rheumatoid arthritis: the response of rheumatoid arthritis to seriously stressful life events: *letter,* **566**
Granulocyte-macrophage colony stimulating factor exacerbates collagen induced arthritis in mice, **364**
Increase in age at onset of rheumatoid arthritis in Japan over a 30 year period, **313**
Increase of HLA-DRB10408 and -DQB10301 in HLA-B27 positive reactive arthritis, **37**
Increased expression of integrins on fibroblast-like synoviocytes from rheumatoid arthritis in vitro correlates with enhanced binding to extracellular matrix proteins, **45**
Increased serum N^G-hydroxy-L-arginine in patients with rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus as an index of an increased nitric oxide synthase activity, **330**
Influence of the HLA-DRβ shared epitope on susceptibility to and clinical expression of rheumatoid arthritis in Chilean patients, **191**
Intractable diarrhoea associated with secondary amyloidosis in rheumatoid arthritis, **535**
Long term persistent accumulation of CD8+ T cells in synovial fluid of rheumatoid arthritis, **613**
Measurement of IgA-α_1-antitrypsin complex in rheumatoid arthritis: A question of specificity?: *matters arising,* **439**
Observations on the microenvironmental nature of cartilage degradation in rheumatoid arthritis: *now and then,* **151**
Plasminogen activation in synovial tissues: differences between normal, osteoarthritis, and rheumatoid arthritis joints, **550**
Prevalence of low body mass in rheumatoid arthritis: association with the acute phase response, **326**
Pulmonary function tests and high resolution computed tomography of the lungs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **596**
Putative analgesic activity of repeated oral doses of vitamin E in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis. Results of a prospective placebo controlled double blind trial, **649**
Quantitative magnetic resonance imaging of the knee: a method of measuring response to intra-articular treatments, **378**
Rheumatoid arthritis: autoreactive T cells recognising a novel 68k autoantigen, **317**
Serum concentrations of α tocopherol, β carotene, and retinol preceding the diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus, **323**
Serum immunoglobulins and the risk of rheumatoid arthritis, **351**
Smoke gets in your joints?: *leader,* **453**
Study of eight cases of cancer in 426 rheumatoid arthritis patients treated with methotrexate, **97**
The functional affinity of IgM rheumatoid factor is related to the disease duration in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **126**
The timing of glucocorticoid administration in rheumatoid arthritis, **27**
Tissue crosslinks concentrations in normal joints and chronic articular diseases, **337**
Urokinase in rheumatoid arthritis: causal or coincidental?: *leader,* **705**
Use of an objective measure of articular stiffness to record changes in finger joints after intra-articular injection of corticosteroid, **71**
Use of monoclonal antibodies to detect disease associated HLA-DRB1 alleles and the shared epitope in rheumatoid arthritis, **135**
rheumatoid factor, Generation and molecular characterisation of monoclonal IgG4 rheumatoid factor from a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, **74**
Rheumatoid factors: where are we now?: *leader,* **285**
Serum immunoglobulins and the risk of rheumatoid arthritis, **351**
The functional affinity of IgM rheumatoid factor is related to the disease duration in patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **126**
rheumatoid vasculitis, ICAM-1, E-selectin, and TNF α expression in labial salivary glands of patients with rheumatoid vasculitis, **41**
rheumatological disease, Is there a future for extracorporeal photochemotherapy in the treatment of the rheumatological diseases?: *leader,* **339**
rhG-CSF, rhG-CSF resistant neutropenia in SLE: *letter,* **396**
risedronate, Changes in bone mineral density in patients with Paget's disease treated with risedronate, **405**

sacrum, Insufficiency fracture of the sacrum revealing a pregnancy associated osteoporosis. First case report: *letter,* **278**
salmonella, Long term prognosis of reactive salmonella arthritis, **516**
Salmonella, Invasion and persistence of *Salmonella* in human fibroblasts positive or negative for endogenous HLA B27, **671**
SAPHO syndrome, Spondylodiscitis in SAPHO syndrome. A series of eight cases, **52**
scientific articles, Uniform structured formats for scientific communications—how far should we go?: *leader,* **81**
secondary amyloidosis, Intractable diarrhoea associated with secondary amyloidosis in rheumatoid arthritis, **535**
secular trend, Increase in age at onset of rheumatoid arthritis in Japan over a 30 year period, **313**
sensorimotor function, Sensorimotor changes and functional performance in patients with knee osteoarthritis, **641**
septic arthritis, Septic arthritis by Mycoplasma hominis: a case report and review of the medical literature: *letter,* **699**
severe connective tissue diseases, Immunosuppressive treatment in severe connective tissue diseases: effects of low dose intravenous cyclophosphamide, **481**
severity, Increase in age at onset of rheumatoid arthritis in Japan over a 30 year period, **313**
sex hormones, Do sex hormones modulate the synovial macrophages in rheumatoid arthritis?: *leader,* **281**

New methods of treatment in an experimental murine model of systemic lupus erythematosus induced by idiotypic manipulation : *review*, 5

shared epitope, Influence of the HLA-DRβ shared epitope on susceptibility to and clinical expression of rheumatoid arthritis in Chilean patients, **191**

shoulder joint, Comparison of the accuracy of steroid placement with clinical outcome in patients with shoulder symptoms, **59**

shoulder pain, Prevalence of shoulder pain in the community: the influence of case definition, **308**

sibling pairs, Happy families: *leader*, **149**

sicca syndrome, Hepatitis C virus infection in 'primary' Sjögren's syndrome: prevalence and clinical significance in a series of 90 patients, **173**

sister chromatid exchange, Sister chromatid exchange analysis in the lymphocytes of patients with ankylosing spondylitis, 275

Sjögren's syndrome, A case of secondary Sjögren's syndrome with a swollen thigh: *lesson of the month*, **162**

Assessment of anti-endothelial cell antibodies in systemic sclerosis and Sjögren's syndrome, **230**

Characterisation of follicular dendritic cells in labial salivary glands of patients with primary Sjögren syndrome: comparison with tonsillar lymphoid follicles, **140**

Echocardiographic findings in primary Sjögren's syndrome: *letter*, **568**

High prevalence of Sjögren's syndrome in patients with HTLV-I associated myelopathy, **167**

Immunohistochemistry of minor salivary gland biopsy specimens from patients with Sjögren's syndrome with and without hepatitis C virus infection, **390**

Neuropeptides of the autonomic nervous system in Sjögren's syndrome, **737**

Prevalence and clinical relevance of 52-kDa and 60-kDa Ro/SS-A autoantibodies in Japanese patients with systemic sclerosis, **667**

Prevalence of Sjögren's syndrome in a closed rural community, **521**

Primary Sjögren's syndrome and aplastic anaemia: *letter*, **438**

Subgroups of primary Sjögren's syndrome. Sjögren's syndrome in male and paediatric Greek patients, **333**

Hepatitis C virus infection in 'primary' Sjögren's syndrome: prevalence and clinical significance in a series of 90 patients, **173**

skeleton, Bone formers: osteophyte and enthesophyte formation are positively associated, **85**

smoking, Smoke gets in your joints?: *leader*, **453**

somatic mutation, Generation and molecular characterisation of monoclonal IgG4 rheumatoid factor from a patient with rheumatoid arthritis, **74**

spondyloarthropathy, Invasion and persistence of *Salmonella* in human fibroblasts positive or negative for endogenous HLA B27, **671**

Late onset spondyloarthropathy: comparison with early onset patients: *matters arising*, **572**

No primary association between LMP2 polymorphisms and extraspinal manifestations in spondyloarthropathies, **741**

spondylodiscitis, Spondylodiscitis in SAPHO syndrome. A series of eight cases, **52**

sterically stabilised liposomes, Technetium-99m labelled liposomes to image experimental arthritis, **369**

structured format, Uniform structured formats for scientific communications—how far should we go?: *leader*, **81**

subchondral bone, Mechanical and material properties of the subchondral bone plate from the femoral head of patients with osteoarthritis or osteoporosis, **247**

sulphasalazine, Limited effect of sulphasalazine treatment in reactive arthritis. A randomised double blind placebo controlled trial, **32**

synovial fluid, Cartilage macromolecules in knee joint synovial fluid. Markers of the disease course in patients with acute oligoarthritis, **751**

Cartilage markers in synovial fluid in symptomatic knee osteoarthritis, **64**

Chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in progressive versus non-progressive osteoarthritis, **119**

Comparison of manual and automated cell counts in EDTA preserved synovial fluids. Storage has little influence on the results, **622**

Quality assurance for synovial fluid examination for crystals: an improved method, **504**

Relations between synovial fluid and serum concentrations of osteocalcin and other markers of joint tissue turnover in the knee joint compared with peripheral blood, **558**

Synovial fluid chondroitin and keratan sulphate epitopes, glycosaminoglycans, and hyaluronan in arthritic and normal knees, **299**

synovial macrophages, Do sex hormones modulate the synovial macrophages in rheumatoid arthritis?: *leader*, **281**

synoviocyte, Characterisation of fibroblast-like cells in pannus lesions of patients with rheumatoid arthritis sharing properties of fibroblasts and chondrocytes, **262**

synoviocytes, Differential expression and functional behaviour of the αv and β3 integrin subunits in cytokine stimulated fibroblast-like cells derived from synovial tissue of rheumatoid arthritis and osteoarthritis in vitro, **729**

synovium, Transforming growth factor β1 and interleukin 4 induced α smooth muscle actin expression and myofibroblast-like differentiation in human synovial fibroblasts in vitro: modulation by basic fibroblast growth factor, **426**

systematic review, Efficacy of non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs for low back pain: a systematic review of randomised clinical trials: *review*, **214**

systemic lupus erythematosus, Anti-Ro/SS-A and anti-La/SS-B antibodies associated with cardiac involvement in childhood systemic lupus erythematosus, **272**

FcγRIIa polymorphism in systemic lupus erythematosus, **744**

Increased serum N^{G}-hydroxy-L-arginine in patients with rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus as an index of an increased nitric oxide synthase activity, **330**

Methotrexate in patients with moderate systemic lupus erythematosus (exclusion of renal and central nervous system disease), **382**

New methods of treatment in an experimental murine model of systemic lupus erythematosus induced by idiotypic manipulation : *review*, 5

Pneumococcal septicaemia in a patient with systemic lupus erythematosus, **403**

Prevalence of hepatitis C virus antibody in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus: *letter*, **570**

Renal vein thrombosis in Chinese patients with systemic lupus erythematosus, **562**

rhG-CSF resistant neutropenia in SLE: *letter*, **396**

Serum concentrations of α tocopherol, β carotene, and retinol preceding the diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus, **323**

The predictive value of fluctuations in IgM and IgG class anti-dsDNA antibodies for relapses in systemic lupus erythematosus. A prospective long term observation, **661**

Treatment of severe and difficult cases of systemic lupus erythematosus with tacrolimus. A report of three cases, **690**

Urinary albumin excretion in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus without renal disease, **386**

systemic sclerosis, Assessment of anti-endothelial cell antibodies in systemic sclerosis and Sjögren's syndrome, **230**

Pericardial involvement in systemic sclerosis, **393**

Prevalence and clinical relevance of 52-kDa and 60-kDa Ro/SS-A autoantibodies in Japanese patients with systemic sclerosis, **667**

Survival prognostic factors and markers of morbidity in Spanish patients with systemic sclerosis, **723**

T cell clonality, Long term persistent accumulation of CD8+ T cells in synovial fluid of rheumatoid arthritis, **613**

T lymphocytes, Absence of peripheral blood T cell responses to 'shared epitope' containing peptides in recent onset rheumatoid arthritis, **240**

tacrolimus, Treatment of severe and difficult cases of systemic lupus erythematosus with tacrolimus. A report of three cases, **690**

temporomandibular joint, Temporomandibular joint osseous morphology in a consecutive sample of ankylosing spondylitis patients, **103**

tender points, The relation between tender points and fibromyalgia symptom variables: evidence that fibromyalgia is not a discrete disorder in the clinic, **268**

thrombophlebitis, Endomyocardial fibrosis in Behçet's disease, **205**

thrombosis, Thrombocytopenia in the antiphospholipid syndrome, **194**

thrombotic disorder, An acute multiorgan thrombotic disorder associated with antiphospholipid antibodies; two 'catastrophic' cases: *letter*, **568**

timing of drug administration, The timing of glucocorticoid administration in rheumatoid arthritis, **27**

TNF α, ICAM-1, E-selectin, and TNF α expression in labial salivary glands of patients with rheumatoid vasculitis, **41**

total hip replacement, Total hip replacement: indications for surgery and risk factors for failure: *leader*, **455**

treatment resumption, Effect of resumption of second line drugs in patients with rheumatoid arthritis that flared up after treatment discontinuation, **235**

triamterene, Methotrexate and triamterene—a potentially fatal combination?: *letter*, **209**

tuberculous spondylitis, Pyogenic, tuberculous, and brucellar vertebral osteomyelitis: a descriptive and comparative study of 219 cases, **709**

Unusual and memorable, **437** , **525** , **626** , **638**

Unusual but memorable, **77**, **134**, **183** , **261** , **284**

urate, Quality assurance for synovial fluid examination for crystals: an improved method, **504**

uric acid, Serum uric acid in acute gout: *letter*, **696**

urokinase, Urokinase in rheumatoid arthritis: causal or coincidental?: *leader*, **705**

urokinase activity, Plasminogen activation in synovial tissues: differences between normal, osteoarthritis, and rheumatoid arthritis joints, **550**

uveitis, No primary association between LMP2 polymorphisms and extraspinal manifestations in spondyloarthropathies, **741**

vascular cell adhesion molecule-1, Characterisation of follicular dendritic cells in labial salivary glands of patients with primary Sjögren syndrome: comparison with tonsillar lymphoid follicles, **140**

visual screening, Hydroxychloroquine and visual screening in a rheumatology outpatient clinic, **188**

vitamin E, Putative analgesic activity of repeated oral doses of vitamin E in the treatment of rheumatoid arthritis. Results of a prospective placebo controlled double blind trial, **649**

Serum concentrations of α tocopherol, β carotene, and retinol preceding the diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis and systemic lupus erythematosus, **323**

vitronectin receptor, Differential expression and functional behaviour of the αv and β3 integrin subunits in cytokine stimulated fibroblast-like cells derived from synovial tissue of rheumatoid arthritis and osteoarthritis in vitro, **729**

von Willebrand factor, Long term follow up of von Willebrand factor and plasminogen activator inhibitor-1 in patients with polymyalgia rheumatica: *letter,* **698**

weight loss, Prevalence of low body mass in rheumatoid arthritis: association with the acute phase response, **326**

West Africans, Ankylosing spondylitis in West Africans—evidence for a non-HLA-B27 protective effect, **68**

whole blood cell cultures, Cytokine production in whole blood cell cultures of patients with rheumatoid arthritis, **693**

women, Acetabular dysplasia and osteoarthritis of the hip in elderly white women, **627**

***x* ray assessment,** Clinical trials in rheumatoid arthritis: methodological suggestions for assessing radiographs arising from the GRISAR study, **608**

xerostomia, A case of secondary Sjögren's syndrome with a swollen thigh: *lesson of the month,* **162**